Section I

1. Economics Development and Growth:
   1.1 Meaning of Economic Development and Growth
   1.2 Difference between these concepts.
   1.3 Indicators of Economic Development
   1.4 Indicators of Economic Growth.

2. Obstacles to development and Growth:
   2.1 Vicious Circle of Poverty.
   2.2 Population Explosion.
   2.3 Low Productivity of Agriculture.
   2.4 Scarcity of Capital.
   2.5 Inappropriate of Technology.
   2.6 Socio-Culture, Obstacles.
   2.7 Political and Administrative Obstacles.
   2.8 External Bottlenecks.

3. Theories of Economic Development:
   3.1 Classical Theories-Adam Smith, Ricardo, and Malthus.
   3.2 Karl Marx’s theory of Economic Development.
   3.3 Shumpeter Theory of Economic Development.

4. Approaches to Economic Development:
   4.1 Big Push.
   4.2 Balanced Growth.
   4.3 Unbalanced Growth.
   4.4 Critical Minimum Effort Theory

Section II

5. Sectoral View of Development:
   5.1 Role of Agriculture in Economic Development.
   5.2 Importance of Land Reforms.
   5.3 Productivity in Agriculture.
   5.4 Globalisation and Agricultural Growth.
   5.5 Role of Industrialisation in Economic Development.
   5.6 Small Scale v/s Large Scale Production.
   5.7 Infrastructural and it’s Importance in Economic Development.

6. Characteristics of Less Developed Countries (LCDs):
   6.1 Meaning of Developed, Developing and less Developed Countries.
   6.2 Characteristics of LCDs;
      (a) Economic Characteristics. (b) Demographic Characteristics.
      (c) Socio-Cultural Characteristics. (d) Technological Characteristics.
      (e) Other Characteristics.
7. Macro Economic Policy and Planning:
   7.1 Role of Monetary and fiscal policies in Developing countries.
   7.2 Choice of Appropriate Technology.
   7.3 Multinational companies and Economic Development.
   7.4 Economic Planning-Meaning, Need and types of Planning.

8. Environment and Environmental Pollution:
   8.1 Meaning of Environment.
   8.2 Importance of Environment in Economic Development
   8.3 Meaning of Pollution.
   8.4 Types of pollution-Air pollution, Water Pollution , Soil Pollution ,Noise Pollution its definition Causes and effects.
   8.5 Control of Environmental Pollution.

Basic Reading List:

Additional Reading List:
• विकास आणि पयांवरणीय अर्थशास्त्र : डॉ. दातीर आर. के., निराली प्रकाशन, पुणे.