UNIVERSITY OF PUNE

REVISED SYLLABUS FOR M.A. ECONOMICS SEMESTER COURSE (Course to be started from June 2008)

The students will have *THREE* Core courses and will have to select *ONE* Non-Core course in each of the two semesters, in M.A. Part I. There will be *Four* courses in each of the two semesters for M.A.

(Part I. All the courses will have FOUR credits. only for University Department)

M.A. Part I Semester I		M.A. Part I Semester II	
Core Courses		Core Courses	
EC-101	Micro Economic Analysis I	EC-201	Micro Economic Analysis II
EC-102	Public Finance	EC-202	Indian Public Finance
EC-103	Agricultural Economics	EC-203	Indian Agriculture Problems & Policies

Non- Core Courses		Non- Core Courses	
(Any one course to be selected)		(Any one course to be selected)	
EC-104	Indian Economic Policy	EC-204	Industrial Economics.
EC-105	Labour Economics	EC-205	Rural Development
EC-106	Co-operation: Theory &	EC-206	Computer Application in
	Practice		Economic Analysis.
EC-107	Mathematical Economics	EC- 207	Statistical Techniques
EC-108	Demography.	EC- 208	Community Development
			and Planning

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M.A. ECONOMICS (PART – I)

Semester Pattern

Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Core Course –Semester – I EC- 101 – Micro Economic Analysis – I

Topic 1. Introduction:-

- 1.1 Micro Economics: Nature, Scope, Importance & Limitations.
- 1.2 Methodology of Economics: Deductive V/s Inductive.
- 1.3 Economics Statics & Dynamics
- 1.4 Basic Economic Problems :- Scarcity & Choice
- 1.5 Price Mechanism: Functions & Limitations.

Topic 2. Demand Analysis –

- 2.1 Cardinal Utility Approach Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility , Consumer's equilibrium, Derivation of Demand Curve, Law of Demand.
- 2.2 Ordinal Utility Approach: Indifference curve, Properties Consumer's equilibrium, Price, income & substitution effects, Derivation of Demand Curve.
- 2.3 Revealed Preference Theory of Demand.
- 2.4 Recent Development in Demand Theory: Hicksian Revised Theory Neumann Morgenstern Statistical Utility Theory, Armstrong's Marginal Preference Theory.

Topic 3. Consumer Surplus and Elasticity of Demand:-

- 3.1 Consumer Surplus: Meaning, Marshall's Measurement of Consumer Surplus, Measurement of Consumer Surplus through indifference Curve analysis, Critical Evaluation.
- 3.2 Elasticity of Demand :- Meaning, Price Elasticity of Demand, Measurement of Price elasticity, Income Elasticity of Demand, Cross Elasticity of Demand, Numerical Problems .

Topic 4. Theory of Production:

- 4.1 Supply Analysis: Economies of Scale: Internal Economies and Diseconomies, External Economies and Diseconomies.
- 4.2 Production Possibility Curve.
- 4.3 Production Function :- Law of Variable Proportions
- 4.4 Returns to Scale.
- 4.5 Isoquants:- Properties, Producer's equilibrium
- 4.6 Linear Homogenous Production Function
- 4.7 Cobb Douglas Production Function.

Topic 5. Cost and Revenue

- 5.1 Cost Concepts: Accounting and Economic Cost, Private Cost and Social Cost, Opportunity Cost, Fixed and Variable Cost, Average, Marginal and Total Cost, Numerical Problems.
- 5.2 Short Run and Long Run Cost Curves
- 5.3 Revenue Concepts: Average, Marginal and Total Revenue, Numerical Problems.

Basic Reading List:

- Stigler G. (1996) <u>Theory of Price</u>, 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- Sen A. (1999) <u>Microeconomics: Theory and Application</u>, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Kreps David M. (1990), <u>A Course in Microeconomic Theory</u>, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Samuelson, P.A. and W.O. Nordhaus (1998), <u>Economics</u>, 16th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- Verian H. (2000) Microeconomic Analysis, W.W Norton New Yark.
- Michale Perkin (1996) <u>Economics</u>, 3rd Edition, Addison Westey Publishing company, Inc. U.S.A.
- Koutsoyiannis, A. (1979), <u>Modern Microeconomics</u>, 2nd edition Macmillan Press, London.
- Layard, P.R.G. and A.W. Walters (1978) <u>Microeconomic Theory</u>, McGraw Hill, New Yark.
- Ahuja H.L. (2003) <u>Advanced Economic theory: Microeconomic Analysis</u>, 13th Edition,
 S.Chand and Co. Ltd. New Delhi.

- Sen, A/ (1999) <u>Microeconomics: theory and Applications</u>, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Chaturvedi, Gupta and Pal (2002) <u>Business Economics</u>: Text and Cases Galgotia Publishing Company, New Delhi.

Additional Reading List:

Topic 1:

 Baumol W.J.(1982) <u>Economic Theory and operations Analysis</u>, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Topic 2:

- Baumol W.J.(1982) <u>Economic Theory and operations Analysis</u>, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- Green H.A.G.(1971) Consumer theory, Penguni Harmonds Worth.
- Henderson, A.M. and R.E. Quandt (1980) <u>Microeconomic Theory</u>. <u>A Mathematical Approach</u>, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- Hirshleifer J. and A.Glazer (1997) <u>Price Theory and Applications</u>, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Topic 3:

- Da Costa, Go Co (1980) <u>Production Prices and Distribution</u>, Tata MacGraw Hill New Delhi.
- Healthfields and Wibe (1987) <u>An Introduction to cost and Production's Functions</u>, Macmillan, London.
- Hirshleifer J. and A.Glazer (1997) <u>Price Theory and Applications</u>, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Topics 4 & 5:

- Da Costa, Go Co (1980) <u>Production Prices and Distribution</u>, Tata MacGraw Hill New Delhi.
- Hirshleifer J. and A.Glazer (1997) <u>Price Theory and Applications</u>, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Semester Pattern

Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Core Course –Semester – I EC- 102 – Public Finance

Topic 1. Introduction -

- 1.1 The Role of the Government in a Changing Perspective
- 1.2 Fiscal Functions of the Government.
- 1.3 Co-ordination among these Functions.
- 1.4 Provision of Private Goods, Public Goods, Social Goods, Merit Goods and Mixed Goods.

Topic 2. Principles of Taxation –

- 2.1 Principle of Fiscal Neutrality, Excess Burden, Doctrine Principle of Equity, Benefit Principle, Bowen and Lindhal Models, Ability to pay Principle Administrative Efficiency.
- 2.2 Application of Taxation Principles in Developing Countries.
- 2.3 Meaning, Types and Measurement of Taxable Capacity.

Topic 3. Impact and Incidence of Taxes

- 3.1 Meaning of Impact and Incidence
- 3.2 Distinction Between Impact and Incidence
- 3.3 Types of Incidence
- 3.4 Theories of Shifting Incidence
- 3.5 Shifting of Tax Incidence under Different Market Conditions.

Topic 4. Public Expenditure

- 4.1 Wagner's Law
- 4.2 Wiseman Peacock Hypothesis
- 4.3 Pure Theory of Public Expenditure
- 4.4 Social Cost- Benefit Analysis

Topic 5. Public Debt.

- 5.1 Classical, Keynesian and Post Keynesian Approaches of Public Debt.
- 5.2 Classification of Public Debt.
- 5.3 Burden of Public Debt.
- 5.4 Public Debt Management
- 5.5 Repayment of Public Debt.

Basic Reading List: - Public Finance

- 1.Richard A. Musgrave (1989), Public Finance in Theory and Practice McGraw Hill Book Company, New York.
- 2.Buchaman J.M. (1970), The Public Finances, Richard D.Irwin, Homewood.
- 3.Jha H. (1998), Modern Public Economics, Routledge, London.
- 4.Singh S.K. (1986) Public Finance in Developed and Developing Countries, S.Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi.
- 5. Chelliah R.J. (1971), Fiscal Policy in Underdeveloped Countries.
- 6.Hemlata Rao (2006) Fiscal Federalism –Issues and Policies, New Countury Publications, New Delhi.
- 7.Atkinson A.B. and J.E. Siglitz (1980). Lectures on Public Economics, Tata MacGraw Hill, New Delhi.

Additional Reading List:

Topic: 1

- Comes R. and T.Sandler (1986) The theory of Externalities, Public Goods and Club Goods, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Duff L. (1997), Government and Market, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- Friedman A. 91986), Welfare Economics and Social Choice Theory, Martins Nighoff, Boston.

Topic: 2 & 3

- Bird R. And O.Aidman (1967) Reading on Taxation in Developing Countries, The John Hopkins University.
- Musgrave R.A. and C. Shoup (ed) (1970), Reading in the Economics of Taxation, George Alien and Unwin, London.

Topic: 4.

- Mishan E.J. (1982), Cost-Benefit Analysis; An Informal Introduction, George Alian and Unwin, London.
- Premchand A. (1966), Control of Public Expenditure in India, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.

Topic: 5

- Barman K. (1986) Public Debt Management in India, Uppal Publishing house, New Delhi
- Sreakantaradhya B.s. 91972) Public Debt and Economic Development in India, New Delhi.

Semester Pattern

Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Core Course – Semester – I EC-103 Agricultural Economics

Topic 1. Introduction

- 1.1 Place of Agriculture in Maharashtra and Indian Economy.
- 1.2 Agricultural Productivity.
- 1.3 Farming as a business or Way of Life.
- 1.4 Agricultural development under five year plans.
- 1.5 Development theory and role of Agriculture.

Topic 2. Sustainable Agriculture and Food Security.

- 2.1 Biotechnology- Meaning & scope.
- 2.2 Green Revolution- History & recent development
- 2.3 Recycling Meaning & Problems.
- 2.4 Organic farming Present status & Future scope.
- 2.5 Hybrid Seeds- history & scope.
- 2.6 Food security.
- 2.7 Agricultural issues experiences and challenges.
- 2.8 Efficiency of irrigation.
- 2.9 Issues of live stock.

Topic 3. Agricultural Credit.

- 3.1 Cooperative credit system, NABARD and Vaidynathan committee
- 3.2 Role of Commercial Banks, Non Agricultural Rural credit institutions.
- 3.3 Self-Help Group Meaning and Impact.
- 3.4 Agricultural credit Challenges, opportunities, Strategies.
- 3.5 Unorganized credit system, Role, Problems & Report of Radhakrishna Committee

Topic 4. Agricultural Marketing.

- 4.1 Pricing of Agricultural goods in comparison with industrial goods.
- 4.2 Agricultural marketing and price system in India.
- 4.3 Problems of marketing in India.
- 4.4 Types of Marketing Group, Global, Corporate & Forward

Topic 5. Agricultural Management

- 5.1 Concept, Scope and Principle
- 5.2 Recent trends in Agricultural Management
- 5.3 Problems of Agricultural Management

Basic Reading List:

- 1. C.S. Prasad Sixty years of Indian Agriculture –New Delhi 2006.
- 2. Hansra Parumal and Chandrakarn <u>Modernization of Indian Agriculture in 21st century challenges, opportunity and strategies, Concept Publication Co. New Delhi.</u>
- 3. Hamiltan and Vryant <u>Profitable firm Management</u> –Preinstall Publication.
- 4. Norten and Allwnding The Introduction to Economic and Agricultural Development MacGraw Hill Co. Publication. New Delhi.
- 5. Wakatash <u>Development Agricultural Technology</u>, Rawat Publications.
- 6. Bacan <u>Water Use Efficiencies in Plant Biology</u> (2004) Blackwell Publications House. London.
- 7. Datt R. & K.P.M. Sundharm (2007) Indian Economy, S. Chand & Co. Ltd.New Delhi.
- 8. Misra S.K. & V.K.Puri (2007) Indian Economy Himalaya Publication house Mumbai.
- 9. Agrawal A.N. Indian Economy Problems of Development and Planning. 2006.

Semester Pattern

Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Non-Core Course –Semester – I EC- 104 Indian Economic Policy

Topic 1. Framework of Indian Economy

- 1.1 Economic policy: An Introduction, Meaning, importance
- 1.2 National income: Trends and Structure of National Income
- 1.3 Demographic features and indicators of Economic Development & Growth, Rural-Urban migration, Indian population policy.
- 1.4 Poverty and inequality, Nature, policy & implications.
- 1.5 Employment and unemployment Nature, Central and State Government's policies, Policies implications.

Topic 2. Development Strategies In India

- 2.1 Agricultural Pricing, marketing & finance policies.
- 2.2 Economic Reforms Rationale of Economic Reforms, Liberalization, Privatization and Globalisation of the economy.
- 2.3 Role of Public Sector Redefining the role of public sector, Government policy towards Public sector, problems associated with privatization.
- 2.4 Assessment of Economic Reforms.

Topic3. The Economic Policy And Infrastructure Development

- 3.1 Energy and Transport
- 3.2 Social Infrastructure Education and Health .
- 3.3 Issues and policies in financing infrastructure Development.
- 3.4 Indian Financial System Money Market and Monetary Policy financial Sector Reforms Review of Monetary Policy of R.B.I., Capital Market in India

Topic 4. The Economic Policy And Industrial Sector

- 4.1 Industrial Sector in Pre-reforms Period, Growth and Pattern of Industrialization.
- 4.2 Industrial Sector in Post reform Period Growth, Pattern and Small Scale Industries.
- 4.3 Labour Market Issues in Labour Market, Reforms & Approaches to Employment Generation.

BASIC READING LIST

- 1. Ahluwalia.I.J. and I.M.D. Little 1999. India's Economic Reforms and Development.
- 2. (Eassys in Honour of Manmohan Sing), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 3. Bardhan PK.(9th Edition)(1999) The Political Economy of Development in India. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

- 4. Bawa R.S. and P.S. Raikhey (Ed) (1977). Structural Changes in Indian Economy. Guru Nanak Dev University Press, Amritsar.
- 5. Brahmananda PR and V.A. Panchmukhi (Eds)(2001), Development Experience in Indian Economy, Inter-State Perspectives, Bookwell, Delhi.
- Chakravariti, S.(1987). Development Planning; The Indian Experience, Oxford University Press New Delhi.
- 7. Gupta, S.P.(1989), Planning and Development in India; A Critique, Allied Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi.
- Krishnamachari, V.T. (1962); Fundamental of Planning in India, Orient Longmans, Bombay.
- 9. Bhagwati, Jagdish(2004); In Defense of Globalization, Oxford University Press U.K.
- 10. ILO(2004); A Fair Globalization, Creating Opportunities for All Report of the World Commission on the Social Dimension of Globalization.
- 11. Tidsell, Clem and Sen, Raj Kumar (Ed) (2004) Economic Globalization.
- 12. Government of India, Economic Survey(2004-05)
- 13. Bhattacharya, Aditya and Marzit, Sugata(Eds)(2004), Globalization and Developing Economies; Theory and Evidence, Manohar, New Delhi.
- 14. Jha Raghbendra (Ed)(2003); Indian Economic Reforms, Hampshire, U.K.
- 15. Bajpai, Nirupam and Jeffrey, D.Sachs(2000; Fiscal Policy in Indias Economic Reforms (included in India in the Era of Economic Reforms, Edited by Sachs, Varshney and Baijpai) Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Chug, Ram L. and Uppal, J.S.(1985) Black Income in India. Tata McGraw Hill N Sage Publication, New Delhi.
- 17. Gupta Suraj B.(1992) Black Income in India Sage Publication, New Delhi.
- 18. Kabra Kamal Nayan and Jagannathan, N.S. (1985), Black Money, India International Centre, New Delhi.
- 19. Goel, S.L.(2002) Advanced Public Administration, Deep and Deep Publication, New Delhi.
- 20. Meenakshi, S. (1994) Decentralisation in Developing Countries.
- 21. Noorjahan, Bava; People's Participation in Development Administration in India.
- 22. Dhingra Ishwar C (2006); Indian Economy, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.
- 23. Datt, Ruddar and Sundaram, K.P.M.(2004); Indian Economy, S.Chand & Co. New Delhi.

Semester Pattern

Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Non-Core Course –Semester – I EC- 105 – LABOUR ECONOMICS

Topic 1. Introduction -

- 1.1 Meaning, Concept, Significance & Peculiarities of Labour.
- 1.2 Nature, Scope & Importance of Labour Economics.
- 1.3 Characteristics of the Indian Labour Market

Topic 2. Wage Determination -

- 2.1 Marginal Productivity Theory, Theory of Collective Bargaining, Modern Theory of Wages.
- 2.2 Concept of Minimum Wage and Fair Wage.
- 2.3 Wage Determination in Various Sectors- Rural, Urban, Organized, Unorganized and Informal Sector.
- 2.4 Wages in Relation to Cost and Productivity
- 2.5 Wage Policy in India

Topic 3. Migration & Absenteeism

- 3.1 Approaches to Labour Migration, Effects of Migration.
- 3.2 Absenteeism of Industrial Labour in India, Causes, Effects and Remedies of Absenteeism.
- 3.3 Labour Turnover Causes of Low Labour Turnover in India, Remedies to Improve the Labour Turnover

Topic 4. Industrial Relations:-

- 4.1 Growth, Pattern, Structure & Achievements of Labour Unions in India
- 4.2 Causes of Industrial Disputes, their Settlement & Prevention Mechanism.
- 4.3 Role of Tripartism, Current Trends in Collective Bargaining.

Topic 5. Labour Market Reforms:-

- 5.1 Measures, Imparting and Flexibility in Labour Markets
- 5.2 Exit Policy

- 5.3 Need of Safety Nets
- 5.4 Second National Commission on Labour, Globalization and Labour Market.

Basic Reading List:-

- Datt, G. (1966), Bargaining Power, Wages and Employment: An Analysis of Agricultural, Labour: Marketsin India; Sage Publishers, New Delhi.
- Hajela, P.D. (1998) , Labour Restrucing in India : A Critique of the New Economic Policies , Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi.
- Jhabvala, R.and R.K. Subrahmanya (Eds.) (2000), The Unorganised Sector:
 Work Security and Social Protection; Sage Publications, New Delhi
- Lester, R.A. (1964), Economics of Labour (2nd Edition), Miacmillan, New Work.
- McConnell, C.R. And S.L. Brue (1986), Contemporary Labour Economics,
 McGraw –Hill, New York.
- Papola ,T.S.P.P. Ghosh and A.N. Sharma (Eds.) (1993), Labour , Employment and Industrial Relations in India , B.R. Publishing Corporation , New Delhi.
- Rosenberg M.R. (1988), Labour Markets in Low Income Countries in Chenery , H.B. and
- T.N. Srinivasan (Eds.) The Handbook of Development Economics North-Holland, New York.
- Venkata Ratnam, C.S. (2001) , Globalization and Labour Management Relations : Dynamics of Changes , Sage Publications/Response Books , New Delhi.

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Non-Core Course –Semester – I EC- 106 – CO-OPERATION - THEORY & PRACTICE

Topic 1. Introduction -

- 1.1 Different definitions of Co-operation.
- 1.2 Nature and Characteristics of Co-operation.
- 1.3 Importance and Benefits of Co-operation.
- 1.4 Principles of Co-operation.

Topic 2. Co-operative Legislation and Training –

- 2.1 Co-operative Act of 1904 and 1912
- 2.2 Maharashtra Co-operative Act of 1960
- 2.3 Recent Changes in Co-operative Legislations
- 2.4 Co-operative Training Need, Objectives and Problems

Topic 3. Co-operative Audit and Training –

- 3.1 Definition and Objectives of Co-operative Audit
- 3.2 Types of Co-operative Audit.
- 3.3 Functions of Co-operative Auditor
- 3.4 Co-operative Audit System Weaknesses and Suggestions.
- 3.5 Co-operative Supervision Need and Suggestions

Topic 4. Co-operative Movement –

- 4.1 History and Growth of Co-operative Movement in India, it's Weakness and Suggestions.
- 4.2 Co-operative Sugar industry in Maharashtra- Growth, Problems, Suggestions.
- 4.3 Rural Co-operative Credit Structure, Primary Agricultural Credit Co-operative Societies, District Central Co-operative Banks, State Co-operative Bank, Their Working, Structure, Problems and Suggestions
- 4.4 Role of NABARD and Regional Rural Banks in Rural Credit.
- 4.5 Vaidyanathan Committee Report –
- 4.6 Urban Co-operative Banks Present Position, Progress, Problems in Maharashtra and Suggestions.

Topic 5. Co-operative Movement in Selected Countries –

- 5.1 History and Growth of Co-operative Movement in Germany, Japan, Great Britain, Sweden
- 5.2 International Co-operative Alliance

Basic Reading List:-

- Krishna Swamy D.R Fundamental of Co-operation
- Mathur B.S. Co-operation in India
- Bannerji B.J. Co-operative Movement in India Navjivan Printing Works, Kolkatta.
- Hajela, T.N. Principles, Problems and Practice of Co-operation in India.
- Jalal R.S. Rural Co-operatives in India, Anmol Publications Pvt Ltd., New Delhi.
- Shakuntala Devi- Rural Credit and Agricultural Development, Sarup & And Sons,
 New Delhi 1996.
- Memoria C.B; Saxsena R.D. Cooperation in India, Kitab Mahal, Alhabad, Delhi.
- Haguh E.M. Cooperative Movement in India. Oxford University Press, Bombay -1959.
- Bedi R.D. Theory, History and Practice of Cooperation International Publishing House, Merut. 1983.
- Kulkarni K.R. Theory and Practice of Cooperation in India and Abroad.
 Cooperative book depot, Bombay-1958.
- Misra Baidhynath Cooperative Movement in India A.P.H. publishing Cooperation,
 New Delhi 1997.
- Tripathi S.N. Cooperatives growth and New Dimensions, Discovery Publishing House, New Delhi 2000.

Semester Pattern

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Non-Core Course –Semester – I EC- 107 – Mathematical Economics

Topic I: Review of concepts

- 1.1 The concept of Sets, the Real number system.
- 1.2 Use of Graphs; Identities, Equations and Inequalities.
- 1.3 Power of number; Logarithms and their Properties.
- 1.4 Binomial Theorem; Sequences and their formulas.

Topic II: Functions of a single dependent variable:

- 2.1 Algebraic, Exponential and Logarithmic.
- 2.2 Explicit, Implicit, and inverse Functions.
- 2.3 Polynomial functional Diagrammatic representation of higher order function of a single variable.
- 2.4 Market demand, supply curves, total revenue, cost functions.

Topic III: Extensions to function of more than two independent variables

- 3.1 Indifference curves, general production function, isoquants.
- 3.2 Production possibility frontiers and its use in economics.

Topics IV: Matrix algebra

- 4.1 Elementary operations of addition, multiplication etc.
- 4.2 Transponse and inverse of matrices. Rank of a matrix.
- 4.3 Solution of Simultaneous equation using matrices.

Topic V: Differential Calculus

- 5.1 Limits of functions, Continuity at a point and over and interval,
- 5.2 Rules of Differentiation including product, quotient, and chain rule.
- 5.3 Derivatives of implicit functions, Partial derivatives, constrained optimization.
- 5.4 Profit maximization in the different types of markets.
- 5.5 Price discrimination by monopolist to maximize profits.

Topic VI: Integration

- 6.1 Indefinite integral of algebraic, exponential and logarithmic functions.
- 6.2 Define integrals.
- 6.3 The relation between average and marginal concepts.
- 6.4 Capital values under continuous interest.

Topic VII: The concept of the differential

- 7.1 Homogenous functions and theorem.
- 7.2 Cobb-Douglas production function.

- 7.3 Differential and Difference Equations,
- 7.4 Liner differential equations of the first order, Applications to demand and supply functions, consumer choice etc.
- 7.5 Second order differential equations.

Topic VIII: Growth models

8.1 Harrod-Domar, Samuelson's model of multiplier and acceleration, interaction etc.

Books

Allen R.G.D.: Mathematical Analysis for Economics

Chaing A: Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics

UNIVERSITY OF PUNE

M.A. ECONOMICS (PART – I) Semester Pattern

Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Non-Core Course –Semester – I EC- 108 – DEMOGRAPHY

Topic 1. Demography

- 1.1 Demography Meaning, Nature, Scope and Importance.
- 1.2 Malthus Theory of Population
- 1.3 Optimum Theory of Population.
- 1.4 Theory of Demographic Transition
- 1.5 Components of Population Growth and their Interdependence, Population and Economic Development.

Topic 2. Measures and Quality of Population -

- 2.1 The Concept of Quality of Population
- 2.2 Factors affecting Quality of Population
- 2.3 Measures of Crude Birth Rate, General Fertility Rate, Total Fertility Rate, Reproduction Rate, Gross Reproduction Rate and Net Reproduction Rate
- 2.4 Crude Death Rate Infant Mortality, Life expectancy

Topic 3.Population in India

- 3.1 Population Trends in Recent Years in India.
- 3.2 Evolution of Population Policy
- 3.3 Woman Empowerment, Family Planning Programmes and its Consequences
- 3.4 Policies related to Health, Nutrition, Education, Training.

Topic 4.Trends in World Population

- 4.1 Population Trends in Recent Years.
- 4.2. Population Explosion
- 4.3 Growth of World Population Developed and Developing Nations.
- 4.4 Pattern of age and Sex Structure in Developed and Developing Nations.
- 4.5 Determinants of Age and Sex Structure Age Pyramids and Projections.
- 4.6 Human Development Index, Gender Equality.

Basic Reading List:-

- Agarwal S.N. (1972) , India's Population Problem , Tata McGraw- Hill, Co.,
 Bombay
- Bose, A (1996) India's Basic Demographic Statistics, B.A. Publishing Corporation,
 New Delhi.
- Bogue, D.J. (1971), Principles of Demography, John Wiley, New York.
- Chenery H. and T.N. Srinivasan (Eds.) (1989), Hand Book of Development Economics, Vol. 1 & 2 Elsevier, Amsterdam, et.
- Choubey, P.K. (2000), Population Policy in India, Kanishka Publications , New Delhi.
- Coale A. J. and L.M. Hoover (1958) , Population Growth and Economic Development in Low Income Countries : A Case Study of India's Prospects, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Gulati , S.C. (1988), Fertility in India ; An Econometric Study of a Metropolis,
 Sage, New Delhi.
- Simon , J.L. (1992) Population and Development in Poor Countries, Princeton University Press.
- Srinivasan, K. (1998), Basic Demographic Techniques and Applications Sage, New Delhi.
- Srinivasan K and A. Shariff (1998), India: Towards Population and Demographic Goals, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Sryrock , H.et. al (1973), The Methods and Materials of Demography, US
 Department of Commerce, Washington D.C.

Semester – II

UNIVERSITY OF PUNE M.A. ECONOMICS (PART – I)

Semester Pattern

Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Core Course –Semester – II EC- 201 – MICRO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS – II

Topic 1. Price & output Determination (I) -

- 1.1 Perfect Competition Features, Price Determination, Equilibrium of the Firm and Industry.
- 1.2. Monopoly: Price and Output Determination.
- 1.3 Comparison between Monopoly equilibrium in and perfect Competiton Equilibrium
- 1.4 Discriminating Monopoly Price Discrimination, Equilibrium under Discriminating Monopoly.
- 1.5 Regulation of Monopoly Through Taxation, and Price Regulation

Topic 2. Price & output Determination (II) -

- 2.1 Monopolistic Competition Price and Output Determination.
- 2.2 Critique of Chamberlin's Theory of Monopolistic Competition
- 2.3 Excess Capacity under Monopolistic Competition
- 2.4 Selling Cost.
- 2.5 Oligopoly Price and Output Determination.
- 2.6 Cournot's Model and Chamberlin's Model of Oligopoly.
- 2.7 Kinked Demand Curve in Oligopoly.
- 2.8 Game Theory of Oligopoly.
- 2.9 Duopoly Price and Output Determination.

Topic 3. Alternative Theories of the Firm –

- 3.1 Baumol's Model of Sales Revenue Maximization.
- 3.2 Marris's Managerial Model of the Firm.

3.3 Williamson's Managerial Model of the Firm.

Topic 4. Factor Pricing –

- 4.1 Marginal Productivity Theory.
- 4.2 Euler's Theorem and Product Exhaustion Problem or Adding up Problem.
- 4.3 Modern Theory of Rent.
- 4.4 Wage Determination under Collective Bargaining.
- 4.5 Fixation of Minimum Wage.
- 4.6 Modern Theory of Interest, IS-LM Curve Model.
- 4.7 Dynamic Theory of Profit, Innovation Theory, Risk and Uncertainty Theory.

Topic 5. Welfare Economics.

- 5.1 Pigou's Theory of Welfare Economics
- 5.2 Conditions of Pareto Optimality.
- 5.3 Bergson Samulson's Social Welfare Function.
- 5.4 Arrow's Impossibility Theoriem.

Basic Reading List:-

- Michael Perkin (1996) Economics 3rd Edition, Addison Westey Publishing Company, Inc. U.S.A.
- Stigler G. (1996) Theory of Price, 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- Samulson P.A. and W.O. Nordhaus (1998) Economics 16th Edition Tata Mc
 Gram Hill, New Delhi
- Dewett K.K. Modern Economic Theory, S. Chand & Company Ltd., Revised Edition 2005.
- Ahuja H.L. Modern Economics 13th Edition, 2008, S.Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- Layard P.R.G. and A.W. Walters (1978) Micro Economic Theory, Mc Gram Hill, New Yark.
- Kreps David M.(1990) A Course in Micro Economic Theory Princeton University Press, Prencetion.

- Sen A. (1999) Micro Economics Theory and Application , Oxford University
 Press , New Delhi
- Broadway R.W.and Bruse (1984) Welfare Economics, Busil Blackwell, London.

Topic 1

- Archibald G.C. (1971) Theory of the firm, Penguin, Harmondsworth.
- Bain J. (1958) <u>Barriers to New Competition</u>, Harrard University Press, Harvard.

Topic 2

 Hirshleifer J. and A.Glazer (1997) <u>Price Theory and Applications</u>, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Topic 3

- Broadway R.W. and Bruce (1984) <u>Welfare Economics</u>, Busil Blackwell, London.
- Graff J. De V. (1957) <u>Theoretical Welfare Economics</u>, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Henderson, A.M. and R.E. Quandt (1980) <u>Microeconomic Theory. A Mathematical</u>
 Approach, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

Topic 4& 5

- Mishan E.J. (1969) Welfare Economics: an Assessment, North Holland, Amsterdam.
- Ahuja H.L. (2003) <u>Advanced Economic theory: Microeconomic Analysis</u>, 13th Edition,
 S.Chand and Co. Ltd. New Delhi.

Semester Pattern

Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Core Course –Semester – II EC- 202 – Indian Public Finance

Topic 1. Government Budgeting -

- 1.1 Budget Meaning and Components.
- 1.2 Preparation, Presentation and Execution of Budget.
- 1.3 Economic Classification of Budget
- 1.4 Budget Deficits and Their Implications.

Topic 2. Revenue, Expenditure and Public Debt.-

- 2.1 Trends in Revenues of Union, State and Local Bodies since 1991.
- 2.2 Trends in Expenditure of Union, State and Local Bodies since 1991.
- 2.3 Burden of Public Debt on Indian Economy
- 2.4 Public Debt Policy Since 1991.
- 2.5 Reforms in Direct and Indirect Taxes

Topic 3. Deficit Financing -

- 3.1 Meaning and Objectives of Deficit Financing.
- 3.2 Trends in Different Types of Deficits Since 1991.
- 3.3 Deficit Financing in India.
- 3.4 Effects of Deficit Financing on Indian Economy.
- 3.5 Assessment of the Recent Central Government Budget.

Topic 4. Fiscal Policy –

- 4.1 Meaning and Objectives.
- 4.2 Interdependence of Monetary and Fiscal Policies.
- 4.3 Automatic Vs Discretionary Stabilizers.
- 4.4 Balanced Budget, Multiplier & Crowing Out Effects.
- 4.5 Indian Fiscal Policy since 1991.
- 4.6 Indian Fiscal Imbalance Indicators, Causes, Effects & Remedial Measures.

Topic 5. Federal Finance.

- 5.1 Principles of Federal Finance.
- 5.2 Assignment of Functions & Devolution of Resources and Grants.
- 5.3 Vertical and Horizontal Imbalance.
- 5.4 Transfer of Resources from Union to States.
- 5.5 Recommendations of Eleventh and Twelth Finance Commissions.
- 5.6 Centre States conflicts on Finances

Basic Reading List :- India Public Finance

- 1. Tripathy R.N. Public Finance in Underdeveloped Countries.
- 2.Dr. Joshi P.L. Zero Base Budgeting Technology in Government, Dhruv and Deep Books, Bombay.
- 3.Dr. Tyagi B.P., Public Finance, Jai Prakash Nath Pub. Meerat (UP).
- 4.Mithani D.M. Principles of Public Finance and Fiscal Policy Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
- 5.Ruddar Datt and K.P.M. Sundharam (2006), Indian Economy, S.C.Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi.
- 6.Ashutosh Raravikar, Fiscal Deficit and Inflation in India, Macmillan India Ltd. New Delhi.

Topic 1

- Sheth C.S. Theory and Practice of Public Finance, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Nanjundappa D.M. Studies in Public Finance, Asia Publishing House New Delhi.

Topic 2

- Bhargave R.N. (1967), The Theory and Working of Union Finance in India, Chaitanya Publishing House, Allahabad.

Topic 3.

- American Economic Assiciation (1955) Readings in Fiscal Policy, George Alien and unio, London.

Topic 4. & 5

- Bhargave R.N. (1969), Indian Public Finance, B.D. Shargava and Sons, Chandausi.
- Bhargave P.K. (1976), Taxation of Agriculture in India, Vora and Co. Bombay.
- Bhargave P.K. (1991), Indian's Fiscal Crisis, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Gandi V.P. (1970), Some Aspects of India's Tax Structure, Vora and company, Bombay.

Semester Pattern

Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Core Course –Semester – II EC-203 Indian Agricultural Problems and Policies

Topic 1 Agricultural policy and impact.

- 1.1 State Policies & Central Policies.
- 1.2 Central policies comparison with world.
- 1.3 Recent Indian Agricultural Labour Policy & its comparison with World.
- 1.4 Ceiling on land holding policy. Past and Present
- 1.5 SEZ policy.

Topic 2 Agricultural Export- Import Polices – history and recent changes

- 2.1 Vegetables
- 2.2 Fruits
- 2.3 Spices
- 2.4 Flowers
- 2.5 Medicine, ornamental plants, Grain crops, Milk, Silk, Meat.
- 2.6 EXIM Policy- 2004-09

Topic 3 Agricultural labour.

- 3.1 Problems of Agricultural labour.
- 3.2 Efficiency of Agriculture labour.
- 3.3 Impact of mechanization on Agricultural labour.
- 3.4 Unemployment Problem.
- 3.5 Employment Guarantee Scheme.

Topic 4 WTO and Agriculture.

- 4.1 Agreement on Agriculture under WTO.
- 4.2 Issues of Agricultural Subsidies.
- 4.3 Impact of WTO on Agriculture.
- 4.4 Efficiency of service Sector in relation to Agriculture.

Topic 5 Indian Agricultural Problems.

- 5.1 Recent Agricultural Problems in India
- 5.2 Agricultural Problems in Maharashtra State.
- 5.3 Problems of Agricultural exports imports

Reference Books

- 1. Datt R. & K.P.M. Sundharm (2007) Indian Economy, S. Chand & Co. Ltd. New Delhi.
- 2. Misra S.K. & V.K.Puri (2007) Indian Economy Himalaya Publication house Mumbai.
- Da^. maukuMd gaayakvaaD ' Baartlya kRYal Aqa-vyavasqaa ' k^nTlnTola p`kaSana. 2008
- 4. Agrawal A.N. Indian Economy Problem of Development and Planning. 06.
- 5. Johnson P.A. Development Issues of Indian Economy (2003) Manan Prakashan.
- 6. Kapila Uma (ed) Indian Economy Since Independence. Academic Foundation (2003)
- 7. Dewett Kewal: Indain Economy C.Chand & Co. Ltd. New Delhi 2005.
- 8. B.N.P. singh.: Indian Economy Today Changing Contours. Deep and Deep Pub. 05.
- 9. Mamoria C.B. Agricultural Problems of India Kitab Mahal Pub. 2005.
- M.P. Singh Indian Economy Today Problems Planning and Development.
 (2004) Deep and Deep Publication.
- Singh Acharya, Sagar Sustainable Agricultural Poverty and Food Securities.
 (2002) Rawat Publication Jaypur Vol- I & II
- 12. Ajit Singh and Tabatabai Economic crisis and Third world Agriculture, Combries University Press.
- 13. Gulati & Kelley Trade Liberalization of Indian Agriculture, (1999), Oxerpert University Press.
- 14. Gazzate of Government of India.

Semester Pattern

Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Non-Core Course –Semester – II EC- 204– INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS

Topic 1. Introduction -

- 1.1 Meaning, Scope, Need & Significance of the Study of Industrial Economics.
- 1.2 Industrial Profile Private Sector, Large, Medium & Small Scale Industries, Village Industries, Public Sector, Role and Problems of Public Sector Industries, Disinvestment Policy.
- 1.3 Integration, Industrial Combinations Causes, Mergers & Amalgamations, Effects of Industrial Monopoly.

Topic 2. Theories of Industrial Location

- 2.1 Factors Influencing Location of Industries.
- 2.2 Theories of Industrial Location, Weber, Sargent Florence
- 2.3 Industrial Imbalance, Causes and Measures.
- 2.4 Need for Balanced Regional Development of Industries.

Topic 3. Industrial Productivity & Efficiency

- 3.1 Productivity Norms and Measurement
- 3.2 Factors affecting Productivity and Capacity Utilization
- 3.3 Importance of Productivity in the Competitive Environment.
- 3.4 Measures required for Improving Productivity and Efficiency.

Topic 4. Industrial Finance:-

- 4.1 Meaning, Scope, Importance of Industrial Finance
- 4.2 Sources of Industrial Finance: Private, Public and Co-operative Sector Shares, Debentures, Bonds, Deposits, Loan etc.
- 4.3 Foreign capital : Need for Foreign Capital, Governments Policy towards Foreign Capital. Direct Investment , Foreign Institutional Investment, Euro Issues, GDR, ADR, External Commercial Borrowings.

Topic 5. Indian Industrial Growth.

- 4.4 Brief Outline of Industrial Policies of 1948, 1956, 1977.
- 4.5 Industrial Policy 1991; Trends in Industrial Growth after 1991.
- 4.6 Performance & Problems of Small Scale & Cottage Industries in India.
- 4.7 Role of MNC's in India.

Basic Reading List

- Alhuwalia I.J. (1985), Industrial Growth in India, Oxford University Press New Delhi.
- Barthwal R.R. (1985), Industrial Economics, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
- Cherunilam, F. (1994), Industrial Economics: Indian Perspective (3rd Edition),
 Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- Desai, B. (1999), Industrial Economics in India (3rd Edition), Hamalya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- Divine, P.J. and R.M. Jones et. al.(1976), An Introduction to Industrial Economics, George, Allen and Unwin Ltd., London.
- Government of India , Economic Survey (Annual).
- Hay D. and D.J. Morris (1979) , Industrial Economics Theory and Evidence.
 Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Kuchhal S.C. (1980) , Industrial Economy of India (5th Edition) , Chaitanya Publishing Houses, Allahabad.
- Reserve Bank of India, Report on Currency and Finance (Annual)
- Singh, A and A.N. Sandhu (1988), Industrial Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.

UNIVERSITY OF PUNE

M.A. ECONOMICS (PART – I)

Semester Pattern Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Non-Core Course –Semester – II EC- 205 – RURAL DEVELOPMENT

Topic 1. Introduction -

- 1.1 Nature of Rural Economy
- 1.2 Structure of Rural Economy
- 1.3 Concept of Rural Development.
- 1.4 Scope and Importance of Rural Development
- 1.5 V.M. Dandekar's Approach to Rural Development

Topic 2. Dimensions of Rural Development -

- 2.1 Agricultural Growth in India
- 2.2 Irrigation
- 2.3 Green Revolution
- 2.4 Agrarian Reforms
- 2.5 Rural Electrification
- 2.6 Rural Transport

Topic 3. Poverty and Unemployment

- 3.1 Rural Poverty Nature, Causes and Remedies
- 3.2 Rural Unemployment Nature, Causes and Remedies
- 3.3 Rural Indebtedness Magnitude, Causes
- 3.4 Relief Measures Role of SHGs and Micro Finance in this context.
- 3.5 Rural Industrialization.
- 3.6 Employment in unorganized sector

Topic 4. Programmes of Rural Development - Objectives and Assessment of Programmes / Schemes

- 4.1 Food for Works Programme
- 4.2 Employment Guarantee Scheme
- 4.3 Small Farmers Development Agency
- 4.4 Marginal Farmer and Agricultural Labour
- 4.5 National Rural Employment Guarantee Programme

- 4.6 TRYSEM (Training Rural Youth for Self Employment)
- 4.7 Special Component Plan for SCs
- 4.8 Tribal Development Programme
- 4.9 Employment Assurance Scheme
- 4.10 Swarn Jayanti Gram Swarozgar Yojana

Basic Reading List:-

- 1) Dandekar V.M. and Rath . N. Poverty in India
- 2) Sharma Anju Dynamics of Cropping Pattern
- 3) Government of India Evolution of Community Development Programme in India
- 4) Desai, Vasant Study of Rural Economics, Himalaya Publishing Company, New Delhi.
- 5) Krishanamurthy V.T. Community Development in India
- 6) Krishanaswamy D.R.. Fundamentals of Co-operation
- 7) Mathur B.S. Co-operation in India
- 8) Parthasarathy Green Revolution in India
- 9) Jain P.C. Agricultural Reforms in India
- 10) Jain S.P. Indian Rural Economics Vikas, New Delhi
- 11) Wadhawa C.D. Regional Rural Banks
- 12) R.B.I. Report on SFDA R.B.I. Mumbai
- 13) R.B.I. Report on MFDL R.B.I. Mumbai
- 14) Maheshwari S. Rural Development in India
- 15) Shakuntala Devi Rural Credit and Agricultural Development, Scrap & Sons, New Delhi 1996.
- 16) Patodiya Mohan S. Rural Economics for C.A.I.I.B Part I
- 17) Mishra Puri Indian Economy, Himayala Publishing House, Mumbai.
- 18) Datt, Sundaram Indian Economy, S.Chand and Company, New Delhi.
- 19) Statistics on Indian Economy Various Issue R.B.I. (Mumbai)
- 20) Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Economic Division Economic Survey- Various Issues.
- 21) Government Maharashtra, Economic Survey and Maharashtra Various Issues.
- 22) Aftab Uddin Ahmed and Kanakkanti Bagchi Adoption of New Technology and Agricultural Development (Abhijeet Publications, New Delhi)

- 23) Kanak Kanti Bagchi Employment and Poverty Alleviation Programmes in India An Appraisal (2 vols) (Abhijeet Publications, New Delhi)
- 24) Sanatan Nayak Irrigation and Economic Development (Abhijeet Publications, New Delhi)
- 25) Gagam Kumar Singh Administration for Rural Development Programme in India , (Abhijeet Publications, New Delhi)

Semester Pattern

Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Non-Core Course –Semester – II EC- 206 - COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Topic 1. Introduction to Computers and Peripherals

- 1.1 Basic components of computer CPU, Input-output devices, keyboard, mouse & Scanner, video display, primers and plotters, data storage and retrieval, hard disk, Floppy disk and CD ROM;
- 1.2 Types of computers and their applications,
- 1.3 Hardware, software and firmware.
- 1.4 Concept of data, Information.

Topic 2. Introduction to Operating System

- 2.1 Introduction to Operating system, Types of operating System (Windows XP),
- 2.2 Components of the Windows Operating System (Desktop, Different type of menu, Taskbar, Control Panel, accessories),
- 2.3 Introduction to Spreadsheet (MS Excel) Basic, Function, MS-Chart, Sorting and Filtering of Data.

Topic 3. Introduction to Networking and Internet.

- 3.1 Computer networking and resource sharing,
- 3.2 Application of Network, Goals of Network, Types of Network, Network topology,
- 3.3 Introduction to Internet. Application of Internet (WWW, E-mail).
- 3.4 Use of Internet in Research.

Topic 4. Application in Finance & Economics

- 4.1 On line Banking: ATM's Electronic stock exchange, Electronic trading, Data sharing and decimation
- 4.2 Electronic transaction; Document delivery; Authentication and validation transaction processing.

Topic 5. Application in Commerce

- 5.1 Electronic trading and marketing on line shopping and malls, B2B, B2C, C2B and G2B models and their applications.
- 5.2 Document and transaction security and digital signature.

Evaluation System of the Paper

- 1) Term End 60 Marks : Converted into 20 marks.
- 2) Practical 20 marks Minimum 6 Practical to be completed. Practical panel Will be given by University of Pune
- 3) Annual Theory paper will be 60 marks for 2.30 Hours. Total 100 Marks

Basic Reading List:-

- 1) Rajaraman , V. (1996) , Fundamentals of Computers , Prentice Hall of India , New Delhi .
- 2) Sanders D.H. (1988), Computers Today, McGram Hill (3rd Edition) Intrilligator, M.D.(1978), Economic Models.
- 3) Techniques and Applications, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ.
- 4) Wood, M.B. (1983), Introduction Computer Security, Broadman Associates, Delhi...

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Revised Syllabus (From June 2008)

Non-Core Course –Semester – II EC- 207 – Statistical Techniques

Topics I: Descriptive Statistics

- 1.1 Collection, Organization and Presentation of Data.
- 1.2 Measures of central tendency and dispersion- mean, median, mode, standard deviation, variance, covariance and correlation coefficients.
- 1.3 Correlation and regression analysis.
- 1.4 Measures of skewness and peaked ness.

Topic II: Sampling and sampling methods

- 2.1 Sample and Population, Parameters and Statistics.
- 2.2 Variables and Attributes; sampling and non-sampling errors;
- 2.3 Types of sampling

Topics III: Theory of Probability

- 3.1 Probability, distribution, Events spaces.
- 3.2 Joint, Marginal and Conditional Probability under conditions of certainty and uncertainty. 3.3 Random variable: Expectation and Distribution.
- 3.4 Addition and Multiplication Theorems.
- 3.5 Probability Distribution, discrete and continuous and Expected values.

Topic IV: Probability Distribution Function

- 4.1 Binomial, Poisson,
- 4.2 Normal t-test, chi-square, t-test.

Topic V: Statistical Estimation and Testing of Hypothesis

- 5.1 Types of estimators and their properties.
- 5.2 Sampling distribution for sample mean and Proportion.
- 5.3 Point and Interval estimation.
- 5.4 Null and Alternate Hypothesis.
- 5.5 Level of significance and Level of confidence, Confidence limits and Critical Region;
- 5.6 Tests of significance- Type I and II errors.

Topics VI: Time series

- 6.1 Nature and decomposition of a time series-trend.
- 6.2 Cyclical, seasonal and random components.
- 6.3 Fitting trend curves.

Topic VII: Index numbers

7.1 Laspeyer's, Paasche's and Fisher's Indices

Books

Croxton and Dudley: Applied General Statistics

Gupta S. P.: Applied Statistics

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Non-Core Course –Semester – II EC- 208 – Community Development and Planning

Topic 1 Social Development Theory and Policy I: Modernization and Dependency Theories

- 1.1 Introduction to the Sociology of Development
- 1.2 Social Investment and Economic Growth
- 1.3 Theories of Underdevelopment
- 1.4 Theories of Development

Topic 2 Social Development Theory and Policy II: Marxism, Post-Marxism and Post-Development

Topic 3 Social Development Theory and Policy III: Basic Human Needs

- 3.1 Post-modernization approaches to guided development during 1970s and 80s and their implications for state intervention and social policy.
- 3.2 Redistribution with growth and basic human needs.

Topic 4 Social Capital and Social Policy

- 4.1 What is Social Capital.
- 4.2 Asset Vulnerability Framework.
- 4.3 Foundations of Social Theory

Topic 5 Community Development

- 5.1 Community Development practices
- 5.2 Case Studies: Indian context
- 5.3 Overseas Development Assistance and Social Planning
- 5.4 Planning and aid

Topic 6 Social Development and the Environment

Topic 7 Population and Social Policy in an International and Indian context

Basic References:

- M Hardiman & J Midgley, The Social Dimensions of Development, Gower, 1989
- A Webster, Introduction to the Sociology of Development, Macmillan,1983
- P Streeten, First Things First: Meeting Basic Human Needs in Developing Countries, 1981
- R Putnam, Making Democracy work, Princeton University Press, NEW Jersey, 1993
- D Lal, The Poverty of Development Economics, 1983
- PW Preston, Development Theory: An Introduction, Blackwells,1996
- R Chambers, 'Poverty and Livelihoods: Whose Reality Counts?' in Environment and Urbanization, Vol. 7,No. 1, April 1995,pp 173-204
