

M. A. (History) / 1

UNIVERSITY OF PUNE

**Syllabus for M.A. Degree Course
(Under "85 Pattern", Non-Semester)**

HISTORY

(From June 1990)

**Introduction of '85 Pattern, Non-Semester
Examinations for Post-Graduate Course**

- I. (1) There will be 'Term End' examination of the first term of the academic year. It will be held on convenient dates sometime in November/December, as may be decided by the University authorities.
- (2) Each paper for the 'Term End' examination will be of 60 marks and will have the duration of three hours. The marks obtained by the student out of 60 will then be converted into the marks out 20.
- (3) There will be an 'Annual' examination at the end of academic year sometime in April/May as may be decided by the University authorities. Each paper at the 'Annual' examination will carry 80 marks and will be of three hours duration.
- (4) The question paper for the 'Term End' examination will be set on the syllabi prescribed for the first term. The question paper for the 'Annual' examination will be set on the syllabi of the entire academic year. The question is in the

M. A. (History) / 2

annual examination will be by marks, in the ratio of approximately 40% on the syllabus prescribed for the first term approximately 60% on the syllabus prescribed for the second term.

- (5) The syllabi as prescribed for the Semester I and II at M.A. and M.Com. under semester system would continue to be the syllabi of the first term and second term respectively, under '85 Pattern'. Similarly the syllabi prescribed for Semester III and IV under semester system for M. A./ M. Com. examinations would respectively be the same under the '85 Pattern'. The Boards of Studies are revising the syllabi according to the '85 Pattern'. The revised syllabi shall be introduced with the notification.

II. *M. Sc. and M. A. under Science Faculty :*

- (1) For M. Sc. and M. A. (in Geography, Statistics and Mathematics) courses under faculty of Science the Semester System will be continued as at present with the conduct of semester end examination at the end of each semester. However, the proportion of external and internal components will be changed from 60 : 40 (80 marks for semester end examination of the course and 20 marks for the internal assessment of the same course).
- (2) The Practice of Departmental Courses will henceforth be valid for I.G. (M.A.,M.Sc.) Courses under the Faculty of Science and not for M.A.

M. A. (History) / 3

under Mental, Moral and Social Science Faculty, Arts Faculty and M.Com. under Commerce Faculty.

- (3) The syllabi in the Departmental as well as University courses shall be for the time being the same as under the semester system. The revised as presented with due notification.
- (4) Except these University science departments and P.G. centres (for subjects in Science Faculty) situated at other colleges or in recognised institutions which have been granted permission for academic flexibility, all other Science Departments and P.G. Centres in Science Faculty subjects will follow the pattern of 12 University Courses +8 Departmental Courses as at present. This University as well as Departmental Courses should be distributed in equal proportion over the four semesters.
- (5) For all examinations whether University or Departmental, whether for external assessment or internal assessment minimum marks for passing under each head of passing will 40% subject to the application of existing rules for gracing of marks and condonation of failure. Thus for internal assessment the minimum marks required for passing in a course shall be Eight (out of Twenty) and for external/semester end examination in a course the minimum marks required for passing will be Thirty two out of Eighty.

M. A. (History) / 4

III. *Standard of Passing :*

- (1) The candidate is required to obtain atleast 32 marks out of 80 in each paper at the 'Annual' examination. He shall be declared to have passed in the paper provided he/She has secured an aggregate to of 40% marks in the 'Term End' examination and 'Annual' examination taken together, in each, in each paper.
- (2) The candidate having obtained 32 marks out of 80 marks in the annual examination but failing to obtain an aggregate of 40% in the Annual examination and the Term End examination taken together may improve his/her aggregate performance in the paper either by appearing for Term-End examination or for Annual examination or both. Passing at the Term-End examination is not compulsory.
- (3) The candidate failing to secure 32 marks in the Annual examination shall have to appear for subsequent annual examination in that paper.

IV. *Award of Class :*

The class in respect of M.A., M.Sc. M.C.S. and M.Com. examinations be awarded to the students on the basis of aggregate marks obtained by the candidates in all the papers at the first and second year taken together.

The award of class shall be as under :

1. 70% and above ..First class with Distinction
2. 60% and above but ..First Class
less than 70%

M. A. (History) / 5

3. 55% and above but less than 60% .. Higher Second Class
4. 50% and above but less than 55%..Second Class
5. 40% and above but less than 50%..Pass class
6. Less than 40% ..Failure

VI. *New Examinaiton Pattern :*

- (1) The Term-End examination will be conducted once in the academic year only. The rules/ordinances given in Circular No. 210 of 1982-83 dated 21st January, 1988, will be made applicable for 'Annual' examinaiton only.
- (2) The candidate at the M.A., M.Sc. and M.Com. will be allowed to join the Second Year of the same course irresepective of the number of backlog at the First Year.
- (3) In case of M.A./M.Com., semester examinations the students admitted in 1985-86 shall proceed through the Semester Stream and the last examination under the semester pattern will be held in October/November, 1987, April/May, 1988, and in October/November, 1988.
- (4) The student who has taken the admission under the Semester System in the academic year 1985-86 or earlier will have to appear for the Departmental Courses as before. From the academic year 1986-87, the Departmental Courses will be termed as 'Optional Papers'. The responsibility of setting of question papers, of these Optional papers will rest with the University,

M. A. (History) / 6

However, for the Term End examination of November, 1986, the work of setting of question papers and assessing the answer books will rest with the Departments Post-Graduate Centres concerned, as a special case.

- (5) The Term-End examination for the Optional papers will be of 60 marks and three hours duration and these marks are to be converted into the marks out of 20, these marks are to be communicated to the students by college/ department concerned.
- (6) The student who has appeared under the semester system at M.A./M.Com. examinations but failed at these examinations at the last chance will be required to reappear for the correspondent courses/subjects papers as may be decided by the Boards of Studies. The results of such candidates will be declared in accordance with the semester system. This provision is for the students who have appeared and facilitate at the last examination to be held in October 1988 under the semester system.
- (7) The question banks at M.A. and M.Com. will be delinked from the examinations with effect from 1986-87 for examinations under '85 Pattern'.
- (8) To respect of the external candidate, for M.A. or M.Com. examination, he will have to register and appear for the annual examination of 80 marks per paper only. These marks will be converted into marks out of 100 and the result will be declared accordingly.

M. A. (History) / 7

- (9) In respect of the practical examinations in the subjects like Experimental Psychology. Anthropology at the Post-Graduate level, there will be no practical examination at the term end. Practical examinations will be conducted only once at the time of annual examinations as is done in case of Under-Graduate classes.
- (10) The rates for the paper setting and assessment of answerbooks at the 'Term End' examination at M.A. and M.Com. will be the same as prescribed in the schedule 'a' of scale of remuneration for examination work part I in existence. The persons entrusted with the work of preparation of the results and conversion of marks will be entitled for a remuneration of Rs. 0.50. per candidate as in case of Under-Graduate classes.
- (11) The pattern of question papers for the Term-End examination at M.A./M.Com. provisionally for October/November, 1986 and October/November, 1987 will be the same as it was under the Semester system. As the question banks are delinked from the examinations, the candidates in new system '85 Pattern' will get an over-all option. In other words, candidate appearing under '85 Pattern' will be required to answer any four questions out of eight questions of Sections I and Section II taken together.

M. A. (History) / 8

REVISED M. A. HISTORY SYLLABUS.

Core Papers :

- (1) World in the 20th Century (1919-1950)
- (2) Historiography
- (3) History of India (upto A.D. 1200)
- (4) Medieval Indian Ideas and Institutions
- (5) Royal Period of Maratha History (1630-1707)
- (6) Indian National Movement.

Optional Papers :

Group I - Any two of the following :

- (A) History of Commonwealth (with special reference to Canada)
- (B) History of Communism in Russia and China in the 20th century
- (C) History of U.S.A. (1861-1945)
- (D) Modern Japan (1853-1955)
- (E) History of West Asia (1900-1970)

Group II - Any two of the following :

- (A) Medieval European Culture
- (B) History and Philosophy of Science and Technology (Scientific and Technological Developments in the West)
- (C) Revolutions in France (1789-1848)
- (D) Diplomatic History of Europe (1816-1914)
- (E) History of Science and Technology in India.

M. A. (History) / 9

Group III - Any two of the following :

- (A) Political Thought and Administration in Ancient India.
- (B) History of South India from the Sangam Age to the fall of the Cholas.
- (C) History of the Deccan from the Satavahanas to the end of the Badami Chalukya Rule.
- (D) Rashtrakutas and Chalukya of Kalyani.

Group IV - Any two of the following :

- (A) Yadavas of Deogiri
- (B) History of Vijaynagar and its off shoots.
- (C) History of the Bahamani Kingdom and its off shoots.
- (D) Akbar : An Intensive Political Study.

Group V - Any two of the following :

- (A) Administrative & Socio-Economic History of Marathas
- (B) Diplomatic History of the Marathas (1708-1818)
- (C) Cultural History of Maharashtra
- (D) Maharashtra in the 19th Century

Group VI - Any two of the following :

- (A) British Administrative Policies in India (1818-1919)
- (B) Industrialisation & Urbanisation in Modern India (1850-1950)
- (C) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar and his times 1891 A. D. to 1956 A.D.
- (D) Socio-Religious Ideological Trends in Modern India.

M. A. (History) / 10

Note : Candidate has to offer all the 6 core papers and any of the 6 groups of Optional papers.

*Core paper Nos. 1, 3 and 5 will be taught in the first year and paper Nos. 2, 4 and 6 in the second year.

** Question Papers will be set only on those courses which are being taught in the University, and other Post-Graduate centres in the University jurisdiction.

M. A. (History) / 11

HS C-1 : World in the 20th Century (1919-1950)

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>The First World War</i>	
(1) Aftermath	1
(2) The Peace Settlement of Paris - 1919	3
(3) The French demands and Anglo – American Response	1
(4) Problem of reparations	2
(5) Problem of Inter-allied debts	1
(6) The Mandates	1
II. <i>The League of Nations</i>	1
(1) Its aims	1
(2) Organisation	2
(3) Achievements	2
(4) Search for Security and peace	3
III. <i>The Russian Revolution of 1917</i>	
(1) A background	2
(2) Russia under Lenin	3
(3) Russia under Stalin	3
The economic and social reconstruction in Soviet Union.	
IV. <i>Rise of Communism in China.</i>	3
Conflict between Kuomintang and the Communists (A brief Survey)	

M. A. (History) / 12

V. <i>Rise of Japan as World Power</i>	1
(1) Washington Conference	2
(2) Rise of militarism	2
(3) Japan - U.S. relations	2
VI. <i>The Great Depression</i>	2
Its international implications	2
VII. <i>The Rise of Dictatorship</i>	
(1) Causes	2
(2) Italy	3
(3) Germany	3
(4) Spain	1
(5) Turkey Modernisation	1
VIII. Growth of Nationalism in Asiatic Countries	1
Indonesia and Indo-China	6
IX. <i>Growth of Imperialism and the role of the League of Nations</i>	2
(1) German	1
(2) Italian	1
(3) Japanese	1

Second Term :

X. Political events from Munich to the outbreak of World War II	2
XI. From Pearl Harbour to the fall of Japan	2

M. A. (History) / 13

XII. <i>The birth of the U.N.O.</i>	2
Its objectives	1
Organisation	2
XIII. The emergence of independent nations in Asia & Africa	2
Israel	1
XIV. <i>The Cold War</i>	1
(i) 1. Cold - War genesis, its nature	3
2. Berlin crisis	2
(ii) 3. Military Alliances - NATO	
XV. Communist Revolution in China (1949)	2
XVI. Japan after world war II	2
Japan under Occupation.	
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Books for Study

- (1) Carr, E.H. : International Relations between the two World Wars.
- (2) Carr, E.H. : Twenty Years Crisis; London 1958.
- (3) Langsam, W. C. : The World since 1919.
- (4) Palmer, R. R. and Cotton, Joel : History of the Modern World; London, 1964.
- (5) Wales, Peter : World Affairs since 1919.
- (6) Thomson, David : World History; 1914-1968; Oxford, 1969.
- (7) Quingley, Cersol: The World since 1919; New York, 1968.

M. A. (History) / 14

- (8) Lipson : Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries.
- (9) F.Lee Benns and Mary Elisabeth Seldon : Europe : 1939 to Present; New York, 1971.
- (10) वैद्य डॉ. सुमन : आधुनिक जग
- (11) Grant, A. J. and Temparley : Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries; Longmans Green and Co., London, 1952.
- (12) Knapp Wilfrid : A History of War and Peace; Oxford, 1967.

Books for Reference

- (1) Jackson, J.H. : The Between World War; London, 1947.
- (2) Sanger, Reichard H. : The Insurgent Era; Washington, D.C. 1970.
- (3) Crozier, Brian Neo : Colonialism; London, 1961.
- (4) Ergang Robert : Europe in our times.
- (5) Halle : Cold War a History.
- (6) Fountain, A. A. : History of Cold War.
- (7) Sontag, R. J. : European Diplomatic History.
- (8) Rene, Albert Carrie : Diplomatic History of Europe since the Congress of Vienna.
- (9) Gathorn Hardy, G. M. : A Short History in Internation Affairs, Oxford, 1947.
- (10) Cornwell, R. D. : World History in the Twentieth Century; Longman, London, 1976.
- (11) King-Hall, S. : Our Times 1900-1960, Faber & Faber, London, 1961.

M. A. (History) / 15

- (12) Henderson, J. L.: Since 1945. : Aspect of Contemporary World History; Methuen Education, London, 1966.
- (13) Chambers F. P. and others : Age of Conflict : Contemporary World History : 1914 to Present; George G. Harrap and Co., London, 1950.
- (14) Watt D. C. and others : History of the World in the Twentieth Century; Hodder and Stoughton, London, 1967.
- (15) Westwood J. N. : Endurance and Endeavour : Russian History—1812-1971; Oxford University Press, London, 1976.
- (16) Florinsky M. T. Russia : A Short History; Macmillan Publishing Co., New York, 1969, 2nd edn.
- (17) Pratt, Julius W. : A History of United States : Foreign Policy; Prentice Hall, Inc., New Jersey, 1972 edn.
- (18) Snow, Edgar : Red Star over China; Penguin Books, 1973.
- (19) Vinacke, H. M. : A History of the Far East in Modern Times, George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London, 1971.
- (20) Panikkar, K. M. : Asia and Western Dominance; George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London, 1959, New Edition.
- (21) Peretz Don : The Middle East Today; Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc., New York, 1971, 2nd Edn.
- (22) Kirk, C. E. : Short History of Middle East from rise of Islam to Modern Times; Surjeet Publication, 1981, Edn.7.
- (23) Taylor A. J. P. : First World War.

M. A. (History) / 16

- (24) Taylor A. J. P. : History of World War I.
- (25) Taylor A. J. P. : Struggle for Mastery in Europe :
1848-1918.
- (26) Kaul, B. M. : Confrontation with Pakistan.
- (27) Nanda B. R. (ed.) : Indian Foreign Policy–Nehru Era

M. A. (History) / 17

HC C-2 : Historiography

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>Nature and Scope of History :</i>	
(1) Definitions and Nature of History	2
(2) Scope of History	2
(3) History and Auxiliary Disciplines	1
II. <i>Importance and availability of historical documents :</i>	
(1) Heuristic	1
(2) Origin of Archives in Europe and in India- A Brief Survey	2
(3) Detailed study of Bombay Archives	3
(4) Pune Archives	7
(5) Bharat Itihas Samshodhak Mandal, Archives, Pune	2
(6) Deccan College Archives	2
(7) Rajawade Sanshodhan Mandal, Archives	1
III. <i>External Criticism :</i>	
(1) Ascertainment of the authenticity of sources	1
(2) Time : Different methods of dating Saka, Suhur, Hijri, Vikram, Fasli Eras	2
Place	2
Authorship	1
IV. <i>Internal Criticism :</i>	
(1) Ascertainment of the credibility of sources : Bakhars, Tawarikh, Shakavalis, Epic poems,	

M. A. (History) / 18

	Puranas, State papers, Administrative records and account paper	6
(2)	Positive criticism (Literal and actual meaning of document)	2
(3)	Negative criticism (Faith and Accuracy in author)	2
V.	(1) Philosophy of Romantic Historiography	2
	(2) Philosophy of positivist Historiography	1

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<i>Second Term :</i>	<i>Records Required</i>	
VI.	Marxist Historiography	5
VII.	<i>Modern Indian Historiography :</i>	
	(1) An Introduction to Indian Historiography	4
	(2) R. C. Dutt	3
	(3) A. S. Altekar	3
	(4) K. A. Nilakanta Shastri	4
	(5) R. C. Mujumdar	3
	(6) D. D. Kosambi	3
VIII.	<i>Maratha Historiography :</i>	
	(1) An Introduction to Maratha Historiography	3
	(2) V. K. Rajwade	2
	(3) G. S. Sardesai	2
	(4) S. N. Sen	2

M. A. (History) / 19

(5) Grant Duff	2
(6) Jadunath Sarkar	2
(7) T. S. Shejwalkar	2
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Books for Study

- (1) Carr, E. H. : What is History ?
- (2) Patrick Gardiner : Theories of History.
- (3) Williams, C.H. : Modern Historians.
- (4) Langlois & Serghobois : Introduction to the Study of History.
- (5) Sen, S. P. : Historians and Historiography in Modern India.
- (6) George Novack : Understanding History; New York.
- (7) Walsh, W. H. : An Introduction to Philosophy of History, London, 1951.
- (8) Shaik, Ali B. : History : Its Theory and Method; Madras, 1972.
- (9) Clark, G. Kitson : Guide for Research students working on Historical Subjects; Cambridge, 1959
- (10) Garraghan, G. J. : A Guide to Historical Method; Chicago, 1948.
- (11) Ranier, G. J. : History : Its Purpose & Method; Boston, 1950.
- (12) Subramanian, N. : Historiography; Madurai, 1978.
- (13) Elton, G. R. : Practice of History, London.

M. A. (History) / 20

- (14) Pastan, M. : Facts & Relevance : Essays in Historical Method, Cambridge University press, 1971.
- (15) वळसंगकर, कृ. वा : इतिहास स्वरूप आणि अभ्यास
- (16) आठवले, सदाशिव : इतिहासाचे तत्त्वज्ञान; वाई, १९८७
- (17) G. Kitson Clark : The Critical Historian; London, 1967.
- (18) C. C. Crump : History and Historical Research; London 1928.
- (19) K. N. Chitnis : Research Methodology in History; Pune, 1971.
- (20) Gray, Wood, et.al. : Historian's Handbook : A Key to the Study and writing of History; 2nd edn., Boston, 1964.
- (21) Gottschalk, L. : Understanding History : A Primer of Historical Method; New York, 1950.
- (22) खोबरेकर, व्ही. जी. : महाराष्ट्रातील दफतरखाना : वर्णन आणि तंत्र; मुंबई, १९८८
- (23) Kunte, B. J. ; et. : The Hand Book of the Bombay Archives; Bombay, 1970.
- (24) Mujumdar, R. C. : Historiography in Modern India, Bombay, 1970.
- (25) Mathur, L. P. : Historiography and Historians of Modern India; Indian Publication, New Delhi, 1986.
- (26) Subhash Kuria : Evolution of Historiography in Modern India; K. P. Bagchi : New Delhi, 1986.

Books for Reference

- (1) Toynbee : Study of History; Oxford, 1946.
- (2) Shotweel : History of Historiography.

M. A. (History) / 21

- (3) Collingwood : The Idea Of History.
- (4) Marwick, A. : Nature of History; London, 1980.
- (5) Hegel : The Philosophy of History; New York, 1956.
- (6) Croce, B : History- Its Theory and Practice; London, 1921.
- (7) Lambart, Sir Henry : The Nature of History; London, 1933.
- (8) Jasper, Karl : Origin and Goal of History.
- (9) Eloch, M. : The Historian's Craft; translated by Peter Putnam, New York, 1953.
- (10) Ston, E. (ed) : The Varieties of History; New York, 1968.
- (11) Commager, Henry, Steck : The Nature and Study of History; 1965.
- (12) Finberg, P. R. (ed): Approaches to History; London, Routledge and Kegan, 1968.
- (13) Hockett, H. C. : The Critical Method in Historical Research; Macmillan, 1955.
- (14) Strayer Joseph R. : The Interpretation of History; Princeton University Press, 1943.
- (15) Philips, C. H. : Historians of India, Pakistan and Celoyn; London, Oxford University Press, 1967 (Reprint).
- (16) Childe, V. G. : The Past, the Present, the Future Past and Present; Vol. X.
- (17) Grace, E. Eairns : Philosophies of History; New York, Philosophical Library, 1962.
- (18) Marcy : Sense of History.
- (19) Peter, Gyles : Debates with Historians; New York, 1958.

M. A. (History) / 22

- (20) Widgery, A. G. Interpretation of History; London, Allen and Unwin, 1961.
- (21) Pron, R. : Introduction to the Philosophy of History London, Weidenfled and Nicolson, 1948 and 1961.
- (22) Burckhardt, J. : Reflections on History; London 1943.
- (23) Tikekar : On Historiography.
- (24) Tarashankar Banerjee : Historiography in Modern Indian Languages; 1800-1947.
- (25) Cohen, C. A. : Karl Marx's Theory of History, A Defence.
- (26) Tarashankar Banerjee : Indian Historical Research since Independence.
- (27) Devahati, (ed.) : Problems of Indian Historiography; Delhi, 1979.
- (28) Gopal S. : Thapar Romaila (ed) : Problems of Historical writing in India; New Delhi, 1963.
- (29) Sharam Jal Ram : The Concept of History; Bharatiya Vidya Prakashan, Delhi, 1967.
- (30) प्रा. सुहास राजदेरकर : इतिहास लेखनशास्त्र

M. A. (History) / 23

HS C-3 : History of India (Up to A.D. 1200)

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. Background : Problems regarding study of ancient India, types of sources.	4
II. <i>The Indus Valley Civilization : Origin, Extent, Problems:</i>	
(1) Characteristics features.	4
(2) Major Cities, Trade and Commerce, Causes of decline, survival and continuity.	
III. <i>The Vedic Age : Vedic literature as a source. Early Vedic age.</i>	
(1) Origin, Expansion, Organisation and administration of society.	3
(2) Political life and administration, the epics and their times.	3
(3) Vedic religion : Its origin and development upto Upanishads.	3
(4) Buddhism and Jainism : Rise, Distinguishing Features.	4
IV. <i>Mauryas :</i>	
(1) Sources, rise, extent and fall of the empire.	3
(2) Administration, Socio-economic conditions.	2
(3) Ashoka's policy and reforms.	3
V. <i>Post-Maurya Period (200 B.C. - 300 A.D.) :</i>	
(1) Shungas, North-West India and Indo-Greeks, Parthians.	2
(2) The Kushanas : Achievement of Kanishka.	2

M. A. (History) / 24

(3) South India-Satavahanas.	2
(4) Trade and economy, religion.	2
(5) Art : Gandhara, Mathura and Amaravati.	3
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Second Term :

VI. *Guptas :*

(1) Origin, extent and decline.	3
(2) Administration, economy.	3
(3) Society, religion art and literature.	3
(4) Vakatakas : rise, growth and fall.	

VII. *Harsha :*

(1) Foreign invasions- Hunas.	2
(2) Empire of Harsha and his achievements.	2
(3) Administration, Hiuen Tsang's account, development in Buddhism.	2
(4) Struggle for power over Kanauj : Rashtrakutas, Pratiharas and Palas.	2
(5) Art, Literature, Nalanda and other centres of learning.	3

VIII. *South India :*

(1) Sangam age-literature as a source.	3
(2) Pallavas : rise, political achievements; conflict with the Chalukyas; Literature, art and architecture administration.	3
Cholas : Political achievements.	3

M. A. (History) / 25

Economic conditions and administrations.	3
Philosophy and religion.	3
Society, art and architecture.	3
IX. <i>Greater India</i> : A brief survey.	3
X. <i>Foreign invasions-Arabs</i> : Their effects, Mahamud of Ghazni.	2
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Books for Study

- (1) Tripathi, R. S. : History of Ancient India; Delhi, 1960.
- (2) Ray Chaudhari, H.C. : Political History of Ancient India; 1938.
- (3) Smith, V. A. : Early History of India; Oxford, 1924.
- (4) Ghosh, N. W. : Early History of India; Alahabad, 1938.
- (5) Rapson, E. J. : Ancient India; Cambridge, 1916.
- (6) Mujumdar R. C.: Ancient India.
- (7) Thaper Romila : A History of India; Vol.I, Penguin, England, 1966.
- (8) History and Culture of the Indian People : Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Series, Vols. I, II, III, IV.
- (9) Shastri, K. A. N. (ed): Comprehensive History of India; relevant Volume, Delhi.

Books for Reference

- (1) Aiyangar, S. K. : Ancient India and South Indian History and Culture; 1941.
- (2) Das, S. K. : Economic Life in Ancient India; Calcutta, 1925.

M. A. (History) / 26

- (3) Bandopadhyaya, N. C. : Economic life and progress in Ancient India.
- (4) Aiyangar, P. T. S. : Life in Ancient India in the age of Mantras.
- (5) Apte, V. M. : Social and Religious life in the Grihya Sutras; Ahmedabad, 1939.
- (6) Sengupta, N. C. : Sources of Low Society in Ancient India.
- (7) Chakladar, H.C. : Social life in Ancient India.
- (8) Charaberty, Chandra : A Study in Hindu.
- (9) Wheeler R. E. M. : The Hindu Civilization - Social Policy; Calcutta.
- (10) Shastri, K. A. N. The Age of Nandas and Mauryas.
- (11) Banjersee, R. D. : The Age of Imperial Guptas.
- (12) Mujumdar R. C. : The Vakataka and Gupta Age.
- (13) Mukerjee. R. K. : Chandra Gupta and his Times.
- (14) Shastri, K. A. N. : History of South India.
- (15) Radha Kumud Mookerji : Glimpses of Ancient India. B'bay, 1970.
- (16) Thapar Romila : Ashoka and the decline of the Mauryas, Oxford, 1961.
- (17) Thapar, Romila : Some Aspects of Social Life in Ancient India.
- (18) The Cultural Heritage of India : Ramkrishna Mission, relevant Volumes, Calcutta, 1958.

M. A. (History) / 27

- (19) Altekar, A. S. : State and Govt. in Ancient India; India, Delhi.
- (20) Brown, Percy : Indian Architecture; Vol. I.
- (21) Das, S. K. : Economic Life of Ancient India, Cal., 1925.
- (22) Shastri, K. A. N. : Colas.
- (23) Rowland, B. P. : Architecture of India; Buddhist, Jain Pelican series.
- (24) S. R. Goyal : Harsha and Buddhism; Meerut : Kusumanjali Prakashan, 1986.
- (25) S. R. Goyal : A History of Indian Buddhism; Meerut, 1987.
- (26) Savita Vishnoi : Economic Status of Women in Ancient India; Meerut, 1988.
- (27) Thapar, Romila : Cultural Transaction and Early India.
- (28) N. N. Bhattacharya : Ancient Indian History and Civilisation Trends and Perspectives; New Delhi, Manohar Book Service, 1988.
- (29) R. Nath : Elements of India and Architecture; Jaipur, 1986.
- (30) D. N. Jha (ed.) : Social Formation in Early India.
- (31) Chakradinar Jha : History and Sources of Law in Ancient India.
- (32) S. R. Goyal : Kautilya and Magasthenes.
- (33) Ravindra Sharma : Kingship in India : From Vedic Age of Gupta Age.

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- (34) Radha Kumud Mookerji : Local Government in Ancient India.
- (35) P. Shanmugam : The Revenue System of the Cholas, 850-1279 Madras, New Era Publications, 1987.

HS C-4 : Medieval Indian Ideas and Institutions

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>Sources :</i>	
(1) Persian Sources	3
(2) Other literary sources	
(a) Sanskrit	1
(b) North Indian Languages	
(c) South Indian Languages	2
(3) Epigraphical Sources	2
(4) Foreign Traveller's Accounts	
(a) English	2
(b) Portuguese	2
(c) French	2
(d) Others	2
II. <i>Theoretical Aspects :</i>	
(1) Farabi : His Ideas on State and Government.	2
(2) Glazzali : His Ideas on State and Government.	2
(3) Shukracharya on State and Society	2
(4) Ramachandrapant Amatya on State and Government.	1
III. <i>Administrative Aspects :</i>	
(1) Nature of State and Government in Medieval India.	
(a) (i) State under the Delhi Sultans : Nature	2
(ii) Government : distinguishing features	
(iii) Kingship : Nature and distinguishing features.	2

M. A. (History) / 30

(b) Mughal State and Government	
(i) Mughal State : Nature	2
(ii) Government : Distinguishing features	2
(iii) Kingship : Nature and distinguishing features.	1
(c) Vijayanagar State and Government :	
(i) Vijayanagar State and Government :	2
(ii) Government : Distinguishing features	2
(iii) Kingship : Nature, distinguishing features, responsibilities and duties.	1
(2) The Mansabdari System	2
(3) Law and Legal Institutions :	
(a) Under the Delhi Sultans	1
(b) Under the Mughals	1
(c) Under Vijayanagar	1
(4) Religious policy of the Mughals	2
(5) Feudalism in Medieval India :	
(a) Meaning and definition of the term : Feudalism and its applicability to Indian conditions	2
(b) Feudal conditions (both political and economic) under the Delhi Sultans, Mughals and Vijayanagar	2

M. A. (History) / 31

Second Term :

IV. *Social Aspects :*

- (1) Social Stratification
 - (a) Social Divisions in society based on race, religion and sects under the Delhi Sultans and Mughals 2
 - (b) Castes and Communities under Vijayanagar. 2
 - (c) Factors favourable to social mobility or otherwise. 1
- (2) Position of Woman :
 - (a) in the Muslim Society 1
 - (b) in the Hindu Society 1
- (3) Educational System :
 - (a) in the Muslim Society 2
 - (b) in the Hindu Society 2

V. *Religious Aspects :*

- (1) Shaivism :
 - (a) Meaning and types. 1
 - (b) Shaiva Siddhantam : impact on society. 2
 - (c) Virashaivism, impact on society. 2
 - (d) Kashmir Shaivism. 1
- (2) Vaishnavism :
 - (a) Meaning and types, and historical significance. 2

M. A. (History) / 32

- (3) Jainism :
- (a) Tenets 1
 - (b) Rites and Rituals, and historical significance 1
- (4) *Sikhism* :
- (a) Philosophical foundations.
 - (b) Different orders.
 - (c) Rites and Rituals and historical significance. 1
- (5) *Sufism* : 1
- (a) Philosophical foundations.
 - (b) Different orders.
 - (c) Rites and Rituals/Spiritual disciplines and historical significance.
- VI. *Economic Aspects:*
- (1) (a) Agrarian system under the Mughals 3
 - (b) Agrarian under Vijayanagar 2
 - (2) (a) Industries under the Delhi Sultans and Trade, internal and overseas 2
 - (b) Industries under the Mughals 1
 - (c) Trade, Inland and Overseas, under the Mughals 1
 - (d) Industries and trade, inland and overseas, under Vijayanagar. 2
 - (3) (a) Currency System under the Delhi Sultans 1
 - (b) Currency System under the Mughals 2
 - (c) Currency System under Vijayanagar. 1

M. A. (History) / 33

Books for Study

- (1) Sharma; Mughal Government and Administration; Bombay, 1951.
- (2) Shastri Nikanta K. A. : History of South India (2nd Ed.); Madras, 1958 (3rd ed.), 1966.
- (3) Mahalingam, T.V. : Economic Life in the Vijayanagar Empire; Madras, 1951.
- (4) Qureshi, I. A. : The Administration of Mughal Empire; Pa, 1975 Qureshi; I. A. : The Administration of Sultanat of Delhi; Lahore (2nd ed.), 1944.
- (6) Tapan Rayachaudhari and Ifran Habib (eds.): The Cambridge Economic History of India; Vol. I. c. 1200-c. 1750, Hyderabad, 1984.
- (7) Wright H. Nelson : Coinage and Metrology of the Sultans of Delhi; Delhi, 1936,rpt. 1974.
- (8) Ashraf, K. M. : Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan.
- (9) Chitnis, K. N. : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Ideas and Institutions; 2nd ed., Pune, 1981.
- (10) Chitnis, K. N. : Socio-Economic Aspects of Medieval India; Pune, 1979.
- (11) Hasan, Ibn : The Central Structure of the Mughal Empire; London, 1936.
- (12) Husaini, S. A. O. : Administration under the Mughals; Dacca, 1952.

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- (13) Mahalingam, T. V. : Administration and Social Life under Vijaynagar; Madras, 1040.
- (14) Moreland, W. H. : The Agrarian system of Muslim India : A Historical Essay with Appendices; Cambridge, 1929.
- (15) Moreland, W. H. : Akbar to Aurangzeb - A Study of Indian Economic History; London, 1923.
- (16) Moreland, W. H. : India at the Death of Akbar - An Economic Study; London, 1920.
- (17) Saletore, B. A. : Social and Political Life in the Vijaynagar Empire; 2 Vols., Madras, 1934.
- (18) Saran, P. : The Provincial Government of the Mughals; Allahabad, 1941.
- (19) Sarkar, Sir Jadunath : Mughal Administration; Calcutta, 1963.
- (20) Yusuf, Husain : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture.
- (21) चिटणीस कृ. ना. : मध्ययुगीन भारतीय संकल्पना व संस्था
(४ खंड)
- (22) Sharma, R. S. : Indian Feudalism; New Delhi.
- (23) P. N. Chopra : Some Aspects of Society and Culture during the Mughal Age; Agra, 1955.
- (24) U. N. Day : The Government of the Sultanat.
- (25) U. N. Day: The Mughal Government; New Delhi, 1970.
- (26) Shireen Mososvi :The Economy of the Mughal Empire; c-1595.

M. A. (History) / 35

Books for Reference

- (1) Habib, Irfan : The Agrarian System of Mughal India; Bombay, 1963.
- (2) Mahalingam, T. V. : South Indian Policy; Madras, 1970.
- (3) Tara Chand : Influence of Islam on Indian Culture; Allahabad, 1946.
- (4) Shastri K. A. N. and Venkataramanayya N. (Eds.) : Further Sources of Vijayanagar History; 3 Vols., Madras, 1946.
- (5) Sarkar, B. K. (tr): Nitisara of Shukra, Allahabad, 1923.
- (6) S. N. Joshi and L. M. Bhingare : Ramachandrapanta Amatya, Hukumat Panha. Ajnapatra and Rajaniti; ed., Pune, 1960.
- (7) Ansari, M. A. : European Travellers under the Mughals India; New Delhi, 1968.
- (8) Foster, W. (ed.): Early Travels in India; 1538-1619, rpt. in India, New Delhi, 1968.
- (9) Blochmann, H. : Ain-i-Akbari of Abul Fazl; Vol.I, tr., New Delhi, 1965.
Jarrett. H. S. : Ain-i-Akbari of Abul Fazl; Vol.II, tr. Calcutta, 1891.
- (10) Sir H. M. Elliot and J. Dowson : The History of India as told by its own historians; London, 1867-77, rpt. Allahabad, 1972.
- (11) Baden, Powell, B. H. : Land System of British India; 3 Vols., Oxford, 1922.
- (12) Ahmad, Aziz : Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment; Oxford, 1964.

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- (13) Hussain, Jaffar : Quanun-Islam.
- (14) पगडी, सेतुमाधव : सूफी संप्रदाय
- (15) Ather Ali- The Mughal Nobility under Aurangazeb;
New York, 1966.
- (16) Aziz Abdul :The Mansabdari System and the Mughal
Army; Lahore, 1945.
- (17) Aziz Ahmed : An Intellectual History of Islam in India;
Edinburgh.
- (18) Irfan Habib : Caste & Money in Indian History;
Bombay, 1987.
- (19) Nurul Hasan : Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in
Mughal India; New Delhi, 1975.
- (20) Rashid A. : Society and Culture in Medieval India;
Calcutta, 1969.
- (21) Roy Choudhary, M. L. : The State and Religion in
Mughal India; Calcutta, 1969.
- (22) Siddiqui, N. A. : Land Revenue Administration under
the Mughals (1700-1750); Bombay, 1962.
- (23) Shrivastava, A. L. : Medieval Indian Culture; Agra, 1964.
- (24) Tripathi, R. P. : Some Aspects of Muslim
Administration; Allahabad, 1936.
- (25) Yasin, Mohammad : A Social History of Islamic India;
1605-1748, Lucknow, 1958.
- (26) Brown, C. J. : The Coins of India; London, 1922.
- (27) Mishra, Rekha : Women in Mughal India (1526-1748
A.D.); Delhi, 1967.

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- (28) Naqvi, H. K. : Urbanisation and Urban centres under the Great Mughals 1556-1707; An Essay in Interpretation; Vol. I, Simla, 1922.
- (29) Rizvi, S. A. A. : Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign; New Delhi, 1975.
- (30) Sahay, B. K. : Education and Learning under the Great Mughals 1526-1707 A.D; Bombay, 1968.
- (31) Bhattacharya, N. N. (ed) : Medieval Bhakti Movement in India.
- (32) Bhattacharya, N. N. (ed.) : Medieval Bhakti Movement in India.
- (33) Sherwani, H. K. : Studies in the History of Early Muslim Political Thought and Administration; Lahore, 1942.
- (34) Burton, Stein : Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India; New Delhi, 1980.

HS C-5 : Royal Period of Maratha History (1630-1707)

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. Evaluation of source material	10
II. Political situation in Maharashtra on the eve of the rise of Maratha Power.	5
III. Early activities of Shivaji and the establishment of Swarajya.	5
IV. Shivaji's Relation with the Deccan Powers.	10
V. Shivaji's Relation with the Mughals.	10
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<i>Second Term :</i>	
VI. Shivaji's Relation with the foreign powers.	
The Portuguese	3
The English	4
The French	2
Siddis	2
VII. Coronation, its significance	3
VIII. Shivaji's Karnatak Campaign	8
IX. Sambhaji- his career and achievements.	6
X. Maratha war of Independence	2
Rajaram	2
Tarabai	2
Ramchandrapant Amatya	2
Santaji and Dhanaji	4
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M. A. (History) / 39

Books for Study

- (1) Sarkar, J. N. : Shivaji and his times (6th ed.); New Delhi, 1973.
- (2) Sardesai, G. S. : New History of Marathas; Vol. I, Bombay, 1971.
- (3) Setu Madhavrao Pagadi : Chhatrapati Shivaji, 1974.
- (4) Sarkar, J. N. : House of Shivaji; New Delhi, 1978.
- (5) Ranade, M. G. : Rise of Maratha Power; Bombay, 1900.
- (6) Rawlinson and Patwardhan : A Source Book of Maratha History; Calcutta, 1978.

Books for Reference

- (1) Sarkar, J. N. : Shivaji's visit to Aurangajeb at Agra.
- (2) Nayeem, M. A. : External Relations of Bijapur Kingdom.
- (3) Brij Kishore : Tarabai and her times; Bombay, 1963.
- (4) Jaysingrao Pawar : Maharani Tarabai.
- (5) Muddachari, B. M. : Mysore Maratha Relations.
- (6) Yazdani, G. : Bidar-Its History and Movements; Oxford, 1947.
- (7) Radhey Shyam : A Kingdom of Ahmednagar.
- (8) बोद्रे. वा. सी. : शिवाजीमहाराजांचे चिकित्सक चरित्र.
- (9) सौ. कमल गोखले : शिवपुत्र संभाजी; पुणे, १९८१.
- (10) आपटे, दिवाकर : (सं.) - शिवचरित्र प्रदीप; १९२५.
- (!1) कुलकर्णी अ. रा. : जेम्स कनिंगहॅम ग्रँड डफ.

M. A. (History) / 40

- (12) पिसुर्लेकर पां. सी. : पोर्तुगीज-मराठे संबंध.
- (13) आपटे, दिवाकर : (सं) : शिवभारत, मुंबई, १९२८.
- (14) जोशी शं. ना. (सं) : कृष्णाजी अनंत सभासदाकृत छत्रपती श्री शिवाजीराजे यांची बखर.
- (15) देशपांडे, प्र. न. : छत्रपती शिवाजीमहाराजांची पत्रे (१९८३); धुळे, १९८३.
- (16) Kulkarni, G. T. : The Moghul - Maratha relations Twenty-five fateful years (1682-1707); Pune, 1983.
- (17) कुलकर्णी अ. रा. व रा. व. खेर, ग. ह. (सं)
मराठ्यांचा इतिहास, खंड १ व २; नागपूर, म. रा. वि. मंडळ.

M. A. (History) / 41

HS C-6 : Indian National Movement

First Term : *Periods required*

I. *Impact of the British Rule :*

- | | |
|---|---|
| (1) Emergence of the British Power in India, a brief survey | 2 |
| (2) The Indian reaction | 1 |
| (3) The uprising of 1857 causes and lessons | 2 |
| (4) Western Education | 1 |
| (5) Christian Missionary Activities | 2 |

II. *Rise and Growth of Social Reform Movements.*

- | | |
|---|---|
| (1) Brahmo Samaj | 2 |
| (2) Arya Samaj | 2 |
| (3) Prarthana Samaj and Theosophical Movement | 1 |
| (4) Ramakrishna Mission | 2 |
| (5) Aligarh Movement | 2 |

III. *Growth of Nationalism.*

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| (1) Problems of racial inequality | 2 |
| (2) Social aspects | 2 |
| (3) Economic-Drain theory | 2 |
| (4) Religious | 2 |

IV. *Emergence of Political Association :*

- | | |
|------------|---|
| (1) Bengal | 2 |
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M. A. (History) / 42

(2) Bombay and Poona	2
(3) Madras	1
V. <i>Founding of the Indian National Congress.</i>	
(1) Growth of Political awareness	1
(2) Activities of A. O. Hume	1
(3) Response of leading Indians	1
(4) Birth of the Congress	1
VI. <i>Congress 1885-1920 :</i>	
(1) Nature of the Congress	1
(2) Moderates' Philosophy	1
(3) Extremistes' Philosophy	1
(4) Revolutionaries' Philosophy	1
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Second Term :

VII. *National Movement as a Mass Movement :*

(1) Beginnings	3
(2) Swadeshi Movement	3
(3) Workers' Movement	2
(4) Gandhian Philosophy	2

VIII. *Mass Movements :*

(1) New Techniques	2
(2) Non Cooperation	3

M. A. (History) / 43

(3) Electoral Politics Swaraj Party	2
(4) Civil Disobedience-Satyagraha	3
IX. <i>Communal Rift</i> :	
(1) Establishment of the Muslim League	3
(2) Khilafat Movement	2
(3) Two-Nation Theory	2
(4) Partition	3
X. <i>Constitutional Development</i> :	
(1) A survey upto 1919	3
(2) Growth of the constitution 1919 to 1935	2
(3) 1935 to 1946	2
(4) The Last phase-Transfer of Power	3
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Books for Study

- (1) Gopal, S. : British Policy in India — 1857-1905; Oxford, 1965.
- (2) Sarkar Sumit : Modern India—1885-1947; 1983, Macmillan India Ltd., Delhi.
- (3) Spear, Percival : Oxford History of Modern India; Oxford, 1965.
- (4) Mujumdar, R. C. (ed.) : History and Culture of the Indian People; pt. 2, Vol. 10. British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance; Bombay, 1965.
- (5) Seal, Anil : The Emergence of Indian National Congress; Cambridge, 1965.

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- (6) Mehrora, S. R. : The Emergence of the Indian National Congress; Delhi, 1971.
- (7) Banerjee, Surendra Nath : A Nation in the Making; London, 1925.
- (8) Sitaramayya, B. Pattabhi :The History of the Indian National Congress; 2 Vol. Madras, 1935 and 1947.
- (9) Desai, A. R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism; Bombay. 1959.
- (10) Tarachand : History of the Freedom Movement; Vol. III and IV.
- (11) Mujumdar, R. C. : History of the Freedom Movement in India; 2 Vols., Calcutta, 1963.
- (12) Gopal, Ram : British Rule in India : An Assessment; New York, 1963.
- (13) Bipin Chandra : The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism; New Delhi, 1966.
- (14) Verney Lowett : A History of the Indian Nationalist Movement; London, 1920-1958.

Books for Reference

- (1) Mehrotra, S. R. : India's Freedom and Partition; New Delhi, 1979.
- (2) Metcalfe, T. R. : Aftermath of the Revolt; Princeton, 1964.
- (3) Philips, C. H. (ed.) : The Evolution of India and Pakistan — 1858 to 1937; select Documents; London, 1962.
- (4) Nanda, B. R. Gokhale : The Indian Moderate and the British Raj; Princeton, 1977.
- (5) Tripathi, A.: The Extremist Challenge—India between 1890-1920; New Delhi, 1967.

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- (6) Agov, D. : Moderates and Extremists in the Indian Nationalist Movement—1933-1920; Bombay, 1967.
- (7) Masselos, Jim-Indian, Nationalism : A History; Sterling Publishers Private Ltd., New Delhi, 110016.
- (8) Heimsath, C. H. : Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform; Princeton, 1964.
- (9) Ravindra Kumar (ed.) : Essays on Gandhian Politics : The Rowlatt Satyagraha of 1919; Oxford, 1971.
- (10) Shrinivas, M. N. : Social Change in Modern India; California, 1966.
- (11) Gandhi, Mohandas K. : An Autobiography : The Story of My Experiments with Truth; Boston, 1957.
- (12) Gopal, S. : Jawaharlal Nehru; 3 Vols., Oxford, Delhi.
- (13) Sarkar, Sumit : Swadeshi Movement in Bengal, 1903-1908; New Delhi, 1973.
- (14) Hutchins, Francis G. : The Illusion of Permanence; Princeton 1967.

HS I-A History of Commonwealth (with Special Reference to Canada)

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. The growth of the concept of Commonwealth. The Darham Report : The Domain Status. Growth of Responsible Government in Australia and New Zealand till World War I.	10
II. The movement for Imperial Federation Colonial and Imperial Conferences - The economic issues involved in the idea of imperial federation.	10
III. World War I and its impact on the nature and structure of Commonwealth - The Chanak incident - The Statute of Westminster 1931 - The Commonwealth and the League of Nations - Commonwealth and the Depression - impact of British foreign policy on the Commonwealth.	8
IV. The World War II and its impact on the Commonwealth. The impact of the National movements on the Commonwealth. India and the Commonwealth. Commonwealth and Africa. The Suez Crisis and its impact on Commonwealth. The constitutional structure of the Commonwealth of Nations.	
V. Afro-Asian members and the Western Powers-their mutual relations in the Commonwealth.	4
VI. The tensions threatening the solidarity of the mutual wealth.	5
VII. Apartheid - its consequences.	3
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M. A. (History) / 47

Second Term :

VIII. Struggle for Canada - The Anglo-French rivalry-The Quebec Act of 1774.	10
The Commission of 1791 the demand for responsible government- The Reform Party.	6
IX. Earl of Durhan and his report- The Governer Generalship of Lord Sydenhan Act of Union, 1840. Growth of responsible government in Canada under Lord Elgin. The British North America Act, 1867 and the birth of Dominion of Canada.	10
X. Canada and World War I - Canada's role in the league of nations.	4
XI. Canada - U.S. relations.	4
XII. Canada's relations with other Commonwealth countries with speical reference to India.	6
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Books for Study

- (1) Millerm, J. D. B. : Commonwealth in the World.
- (2) Goron-Walker, R. : The Commonwealth.
- (3) Wheare, K. C. : Constitutional Structure of the Commonwealth.
- (4) Jennings, Sir Ivor- Commonwealth in South Asia.
- (5) Griffith Percival- Empire into Commonwealth.
- (6) Cambridge History of the British Empire.
- (7) Wheare, K. C. : Statue of Westminster and Dominion Status.

M. A. (History) / 48

- (8) Dawson, R. N. : Development of Dominion Status.
- (9) Lower, A. R. N. : Colony to Nation : A History of Canada.
- (10) Bretts, Read : A History of the British Empire and Commonwealth, Heiniment, London, 1559.

Books for Reference

- (1) Keith, A. B. : Speeches and Documents on British Dominion.
- (2) Coupland : Durhan Report.
- (3) Hancock, W. K. : Survey of British Commonwealth Affairs; 2 Vols.
- (4) Mansergok N. : Survey of British Commonwealth Affairs Problems on external policy; 1931-1939.
- (5) Mansergo, N. : Survey of British Commonwealth Affairs : Problems of War time Co-operation and Post War change; 1939-1952
- (6) Deshmukh, C. D. : The Commonwealth as India Sees it.

**HS I-B : History of communism in Russia and China
in the 20th Century**

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>Background of Communist Ideology :</i> Socialist thought since 1815 (from St. Simon to Prodhoun)	4
II. <i>Marxism :</i> its theoretical foundations and programme Marxism and the Russian Populist movement. (Narodinks)	4
III. <i>The Russian Revolutions :</i> Causes and Course (1) The Menshevik Revolution (2) The October Revolution	6
IV. <i>Lenin</i> (1) (i) as a political activist (ii) as a political thinker (iii) as a statesman (2) Stalin Era : Trotsky and Stalin, Struggle for power, Political purge	3 2
V. <i>The economic programme of the Soviet State :</i> (i) NEP (ii) Five year plans (iii) Constitution	5
VI. <i>USSR and The World :</i> (1) (i) Communist International (ii) communism and Asia (iii) cominform (2) (i) Soviet Diplomacy since 1917 (ii) USSR in World War II	3

M. A. (History) / 50

(iii) Origins of Cold War	
(iv) USSR as World Power.	3
VII. <i>USSR and the Third World</i> :	
(1) USSR and China	
(2) USSR and India	4
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Second Term :

China :

I. Revolution of 1917 and its effects, Chinese Society, Culture and politics.	4
II. <i>San Yat-Sen and San Min-Chu I</i> :	
(1) (i) Foundation of CCP	
(ii) Foundation of Koumingtang	
(2) Impact of Russian Revolution on Chinese nationalism	
(3) Cooperation between USSR and China-1st Phase (from 1921 to 1927)	4
III. <i>KMTV/S CCP</i> :	
(1) Policies of Chiang Kai-Shaik	
(2) Communist movement in the South (The Long March)	
IV. Japanese invasion of Manchuria and Cooperation between KMT and CCP (2nd Phase)	
V. <i>World War II</i> :	
(1) American attitude towards China	

M. A. (History) / 51

- (2) Conflict between the Nationalists and the Communists
- (3) Triumph of Communist movement 6
- VI. *Communist Regime in China* :
 - (1) Economic Policies
 - (2) Korean War
 - (3) Cultrual Revolution 4
- VII. *Masoism, Its, Philosophy and Programme* :
 - (1) Conflict between USSR and China
 - (2) China and USA
 - (3) China, India and Asia 6

Books for Study

- (1) Westwood, J. N. : Endurance and Endeavour, Russian History, 1812-1971; Oxford, 1973.
- (2) Sumaer B. H. : Survey of Russian History; University Paperback, 1966.
- (3) Nenarkov, Albert P. : Russia in the Twentieth Century; New York, 1968.
- (4) Walsh, W. B. : Russia and the Soviet Union; Michigan University Press, 1958.
- (5) Cohen, Rabine Witch and Sharlet : The Soviet Union Since Stalin; Indiana Univ. Press, 1980.
- (6) Mc Aleavy, Benry : Modern History of China.
- (7) Beckman : Modernization of China and Japan.
- (8) Fitzgerald, C. P. : The Birth of Communist China; Pelican 1971.
- (9) Coltier, John and Elsie : China's Socialist Revolution; New York, 1973.

M. A. (History) / 52

- (10) Flovinsky, Michel : Russia : A Short History; Macmillan, London, 1964.

Books for Reference

- (1) Dobb, Maurice : Soviet Economic Development since 1917; London, 1978.
- (2) Carr, E. H. : Socialism in One Country.
- (3) Deutcher : Issue—Stalin; Pelican, 1977.
- (4) Dallian, D. J. : Soviet Foreign Policy after Stalin; Meltruen, 1962.
- (5) Rosenbery Arthur : A History of Bloshevism; London, 1934.
- (6) Chosneaux Jean : China- The People's Republic; Harvester Press, 1979.
- (7) Walker, R. L. : China Under Communism; London, 1956.
- (8) Karol, K. S. : China—The Other Communism; London, 1967.
- (9) Snow Edger : Red Star Over China.
- (10) Ulam Adam : Lenin and the Bolsheviks : Fontenal Colline, 1977.
- (11) Dmytryshyri : A History of Russia; Prentice Hall, New York, 1981.
- (12) Cohen Robine Witch and Snay 1st : The Soviet Union Since Stalin; Macmillan, London, 1980.
- (13) Dautcher Issac : Russia, China and the West, 1953-1966; Penguin,1970.

M. A. (History) / 53

HSI-C : History of U. S. A. (1861-1945)

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>The Civil War :</i>	
(1) Sectionalism, issue of Slavery and economic factors Attitude of Lincoln	4
(2) Effects of the Civil War.	2
II. Role of Abraham Lincoln in the History of U.S.A.	2
III. <i>The Reconstruction Plans :</i>	
(1) Post-Civil War Problems	1
(2) Lincoln Plan	1
(3) Johnson Plan	1
(4) Radical Plan	2
(5) Effects of Reconstruction on the South	1
IV. <i>Industrialisation :</i>	
(1) Causes	2
(2) Rise and growth of Big Business	2
(3) Philosophy of Big Business- Trusts and Holding Companies	2
(4) Impact of Big Business	2
V. <i>Big Business and Ploitics : Anti-Trust legislation to control Big Business.</i>	2
VI. <i>The Growth of Agriculture & Farmers Organisations</i>	
(1) Grievances of the farmers	1
(2) The Grangers	1
(3) Farmers' Alliances	1
(4) The Populists	2
VII. <i>Rise of Labour Movement :</i>	
(1) Causes	1
(2) National Labour Union	1

M. A. (History) / 54

(3) Noble Order Of the Knights of Labour	1
(4) American Federation of Labour	2
VIII. Expansion of Railroads, Urbanisation	3
IX. The Gilded Age	3
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Second Term :

X. *Progressivism :*

(1) Rise of Progressive Movement	1
(2) Salient features of Progressivism	2
(3) Progressivism at Municipal, State and Federal level, Progressive reforms of Theodore Roosevelt and Wilson	4
(4) Impact of Progressivism on American Politics	2

XI. *Foreign Policy of U.S. during 1865-1919 :*

(1) Rise of Imperialism	1
(2) The Spanish American War, 1898	2
(3) Expansion in the Pacific	1
(4) The Open Door in China	
(5) Big Stick Diplomacy of Theodore Roosevelt	2
(6) Wilson and World War I, His Fourteen points, Paris Peace Conference	3

XII. *The Roaring Twenties and the Era of Normalcy :*

(1) Social and economic life during the Twenties	2
(2) Foreign Policy - The Washington Conference	2

M. A. (History) / 55

XIII. <i>The Great Depression :</i>	
(1) Causes and Effects	2
(2) Hoover and Great Depression	1
XIV. <i>The New Deal :</i>	
(1) Its Sailable Features	3
(2) New Deal and the Supreme Court	
(3) Foreign policy during the New Deal period	2
XV. <i>World War II :</i>	
(1) From Isolation to Intervention	2
(2) Role of the U.S. in the World War II	2
(3) U.S. and formation of UNO	1
(4) Impact of Capitalism on American Society and Value system	2
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Books for Study

- (1) Current, William and Freidal : A History of the United States since 1865.
- (2) Faulkner : American Political and Social History.
- (3) Hofstadter, Miller and Arron : The United States.
- (4) Haldin Oscar : America.
- (5) Friedal Frank and Drowry H. N. : America.
- (6) गोरे ना. ग. : अमेरिकेच्या संघराज्याचा इतिहास; पुणे - १९६०
- (7) Bragdon, H. W. and Maccutchen S. P. : History of Free People; Macmillan 1958.
- (8) Link, Arthurs and others : A Concise History of the American People; Vol. I and II (Harlan, Arlington Heights 1984)

M. A. (History) / 56

- (9) Parks, Henry Bamford : The United States of America.
- (10) Urger, Irwin : The United States, Little Brown and Co. Boston, 1982.
- (11) Freedel, Frank : America in the 20th Century.
- (12) Patterson, James : America in the Twentieth Century A History.
- (13) Harlo and Blake : The United States from Wildness to World Power.
- (14) Dulles, Foster R. : The United States Since 1885, Indian Reprint, 1984.
- (15) Brock, William R. : Conflict and Transformation—the United States, 1844-1877; Penguin, 1973.
- (16) Blake, Nelson M. : A History of American life and Though McGraw-Hill, New York, 1972.
- (17) Allen, H.C. : A Concise History of the U.S.A.; Ernest Benn Ltd, London, Second Edition, 1970.
- (18) कोठेकर शांता व्यं. : अमेरिकेच्या संघराज्याचा इतिहास (१८६०-१९६१)
- (19) देवधर व्यं. ना. : अमेरिकेचा इतिहास : औरंगाबाद, १९८१.
- (20) नेविन्स एलन, कॉमेजर हेन्री स्टील : संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका का इतिहास; अनु. कृष्णचंद्र, स्टर्लिंग पब्लिशर्स, नई दिल्ली, १९७२.
- (21) भवरे, देवपुजारी : अमेरिकेचा इतिहास; विद्या प्रकाशन, नागपूर.

Books for Reference

- (1) Hoover, H. : Ordeal of Woodrow Wilson.
- (2) Leuchtenburg, William E. : Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New Deal; Harper Torch Book, 1968.

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- (3) Link Arthur : American Epoch; Alfred Knof, New York, 1960.
- (4) Van Alslyne R. W. : American Crisis Diplomacy; Standford University Press, 1952.
- (5) Gradebner, N. A. : Cold War Diplomacy, Van Nostrand, 1962.
- (6) Franklin, John Hope : From Slavery to Freedom; Vintage Crant, 1969.
- (7) Beard, Charles and Mary : America in Mid-passage; Macmillan, New York, 1939.
- (8) Rockefeller, John D. : The Second American Revolution.
- (9) Morris, commger : Basic documents of American History.
- (10) Dulles, F. R. : America's Rise of World Power.
- (11) Hofstadter, Richard : Great Issues in American History from Reconstruction to the Present Day.
- (12) Link, A. S. and Others : Problems in American History; 1966.
- (13) Randall : Donald : The Civil War and reconstruction, Health, New York, 1961.
- (14) Dunning, W. A. : Reconstruction : Political and Economic; Harper, 1965.
- (15) Stamp, K. N. : The Era of Reconstruction, 1865-1877.
- (16) Hacker : Triumph of American Capitalism; Cimon and Schustov, New York, 1940.
- (17) Coobran and Meller : Age of Enterprise : A Social History of Industrial America (Macmillan, New York, 1942)

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- (18) Dulles, F. R. : Labour in America : A History; Crowell, New York, 1949.
- (19) Crowen A. O. : The Growth of Southern Nationalism—1948-61; Baton Rouge, 1953.
- (20) Simkins, I. B. : The South Old and New; Knopf, New York, 1947.
- (21) Frazier E. F. : The Negro in the United States; Macmillan, 1944.

- (22) Rayback, J. G. : A History of American Labour; Macmillan, 1959.
- (23) Taylor, H. H. and Neu, I. R. : The American Railroad Network.
- (24) Saloutos Theodore : Farmer Movements in the South, 1865-1933] Berkaley, California University Press, 1960.
- (25) Mowry, J. E. : The Era of Theodore Roosevelt; Harper, New York, 1958-1972.
- (26) Hafsdtter Richard : Age of Reform Bryan to F.D.R. Knoph, New York, 1959.
- (27) Wiebe, R. H. : Businessmen and Reform : A Study of the Progressive Movement, Harvard, 1962.
- (28) Holbrook, S. H. : The Story of American Railroad; Crown, New York, 1947.
- (29) Glab and Brown : A History of Urban America; Macmillan, 1967.
- (30) Brogan, D. W. : The Era of Franklin D. Roosevelt; New Heaven, Yale, 1950.
- (31) Beale : Roosevelt and Rise of America to World Power.

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- (32) Ranch, Begil : Roosevelt Munich to Pearl Harbour.
- (33) Pratt : A History of U.S. Foreign Policy.
- (34) Elletson, D.H. : Roosevelt and Wilson : A Comparative Study (John Muray, London, 1965).
- (35) Garraly John : Historical Viewpoints : Notable Articles from American Heritage; Vol. II, Harper and Row.
- (36) Contosta and Muccigrasso : America in the Twentieth Century; Harper Row, 1988.

M. A. (History) / 60

HS I-D : Modern Japan (1853-1955)

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. Feudal Japan - State and Society	3
II. <i>Tokugawa Japan and the Western Powers :</i>	
(1) Opening of Japan	3
(2) Treaties with foreign powers	3
(3) Fall of the Tokugawa Shogunate	2
III. The Meiji Restoration : Its nature and Philosophy	3
IV. <i>Modernisation of Japan (1867-1914) :</i>	
(1) Economic	3
(2) Political	2
(3) Social	2
V. <i>Expansion of Japan : First Phase upto 1910 :</i>	
(1) Sino Japanese War	2
(2) Anglo-Japanese Treaty	2
(3) Russo-Japanese War	2
(4) The annexation of Korea	1
VI. <i>Rise of Japan as World Power :</i>	
(1) World War I and Twenty One Demands	2
(2) Paris Peace Conference	2
(3) Washington Conference	2
VII. Growth and decline of Constitutionalism	3
VIII. Rise of Militarism	3

M. A. (History) / 61

Second Term :

IX. (1) Rise of Zaibatsu	1
(2) Economic Progress and Industrialisation. 1914-1939.	4
X. <i>The Manchurian Invasion of 1931 :</i>	
(1) Causes	3
(2) Role of the League of Nations	2
XI. Second Sino-Japanese War	2
XII. Anti-comintern Pact, Berlin-Tokyo-Rome Axis	4
XIII. Conflicts with U.S.A. leading to Pearl Harbour	4
XIV. <i>Japan and World War II :</i>	
(1) Role of General Tojo	2
(2) New Order, Greater East-Asia co-prosperity zone	4
(3) The dropping of Atom Bomb by U.S.A. and Surrender of Japan.	4
XV. <i>American Occupation :</i>	
(1) Its objectives	2
(2) Re-organisation and reconstruction of Japan under General Mac-Arthur.	4
XVI. The Economic resurgence of Japan.	4
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Books for Study

- (1) Backmann, G. M. : Modernisation of China and Japan.
- (2) Reischauer, E. O. : Japan : Past and Present.
- (3) Samson : Cultural History of Japan.

M. A. (History) / 62

- (4) Jan Romein : Asian Century.
- (5) गुप्ते र. श. : पूर्व आशियाचा आधुनिक इतिहास.
- (6) Beasley, W. G. (ed.): Modern Japan; George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London, 1975.
- (7) Bordon, Hugh (ed.) : Japan; Cornell University Press, New York, 1951.
- (8) Dunas, Peter : The Rise of Japan; Boston, 1976.
- (9) David, H., James : The Rise and Fall of the Japanese Empire; London, 1951.
- (10) Ray F. Downs (ed.): Japan Yesterday and Today; Toronto, 1971.
- (11) Reischauer, E. O. and Craig, A.M. : Japan Tradition and Transformation; Boston, 1973.
- (12) Samson, G. B. : The Western World and Japan; London, 1951.
- (13) Webb, Hersche : An Introduction to Japan, Columbia University Press, New York, 1955.
- (14) David, M. D. : Rise and Growth of Modern Japan.
- (15) Yanaga Chitoshi : Japan Since Perry.
- (16) Storry Richard : History of Japan; Penguin, 1979.
- (17) Norman, Hearbett : Japan's Emergence as a Modern state.
- (18) Longford : Evolution of Modern Japan.
- (19) Mc Govern W. : Modern Japan.
- (20) Clyde P. H. : The Far East.

M. A. (History) / 63

Books for Reference

- (1) Vinacke, H. M. : History of the Far East in Modern Times.
- (2) Vinacke, H. M. : Far East Since World War II.
- (3) Reginald Toland : Rise and Fall of the Japanese Empire.
- (4) Holland, D. L. : Asia and Western Dominance.
- (6) Buss, Claude A. : Asia in the Modern World; Macmillan, 1964.
- (7) Liaingstone, J. Moore J. Etc. (ed.) : Imperial Japan (1800-1945); Penguin, Books.
- (8) Fairbank, Reischauer and Craig : East Asia the Modern Transformaton; London, 1969.
- (9) Brown, Delmer M. : Nationalism in Japan.
- (10) Jones, F.C. : Japan's New Order in East Asia; Oxford, 1954.
- (11) Reischauer E. O. : Japan- The Story of a Nation; New York, 1974.
- (12) Reischauer, E. O. and Fairbank, J. K. : East : Asia- The Great Tradition; Boston, 1960.
- (13) Scheiner Irwin : Modern Japan; Macmillan, New York, 1974.
- (14) Latourette K. S. : The History of Japan.
- (15) Beaseley, W.C. : Meiji Restoration.
- (16) Asakawa, K. I. : The Russo-Japanese conflict.

M. A. (History) / 64

**HS I-E : History of West Asia (Turkey and Iran)
(1900-1970)**

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. Salient features of the Ottoman Rule : The society and institutions-a brief survey of the reform movement in Turkey.	4
II. The regim of Abdul Hamid II. : The growing unrest : The Balkan Policy of the Sultan.	4
III. The young Turk movement : The philosophy and programme of the Revolution, foreign policy of the revolutionaries-World War I.	4
IV. Mustafa Kemal and the Turkish Republic : Domestic Policy of the Kemalist government, Foreign policy of the Kemalist government.	6
V. Turkey and World War II : Policy of Ismet Inonu. End of One Party System, Domestic policy since World War II-Turkey and the Islamic World.	5
VI. Salient features of the pre-20th century Iranian society.	2
VII. Iran and the West : Anglo-Russain policies in Iran. The Iranian reaction.	5
VIII. Rise of Reza Shah Pehlabi : The Modernization of Iran.	2
IX. Anglo-American interest in Iran.	2
X. Iran and World War II	2
XI. Mossadiq's oil-politics	2
XII. Iran and the East, Iran and Russia	2

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M. A. (History) / 65

Second Term (The Arabs and Israel)

I. The Geo-political factors in the Arab history.	2
II. Egypt under the British rule : a socio-economic study.	2
III. Rise and Growth of Egyptian nationalism. Egypt during the World Wars.	4
IV. The Revolution of 1952 : Domestic policy of President Nasser and the West-The Suez Crisis - Egypt and the Soviet World.	8
V. The Genesis of the U.A.R., Foreign policy of U.A.R.	2
VI. Rise and growth of nationalism in Arab States	2
VII. World War I and the Role of T.E. Lawrence an-Arab entiment : World War II.	4
VIII. Zionist movement and Genesis of Israel. The Problem of jerusalem.	4
IX. Revolutionary nationalism in Syria, Iraq, Lebanon	3
X. The Arab and Israel : Areas of conflict	4
XI. The World and the Arab-Israel problem	3
XII. The Arab oil and the World economy	3

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Books for Study

- (1) Yale, William : The Near East; Michigan University Press, 1958.
- (2) Lebezowski, Geor(2) Lenezowski, George : The Middle East in the World affairs Cornell University Press, 1969.

M. A. (History) / 66

- (3) Lewis, Bernard : Emergence of Modern Turkey.
- (4) Kirk, G.A. : Short History of the Middle East.
- (5) Kirk, G.: Contemporary Arab Politics; Methuen, 1961.
- (6) Lucas, Noah : The Modern History of Israel; London, 1974.
- (7) Fisher, Sidney Nettelton, The Middle East—A History.
- (8) Stanform, Shaw, J. and Ezel Kural : History of the Ottoman Empire; Vol. II (1808-1975). Cambridge, 1978.
- (9) Chatterji, N.C. : A History of Modern Middle East; Sterling 1988.

Books for Reference

- (1) Cambridge History of Persia, Vol. I and II.
- (2) Orga, Irfon : Phoneix; Astendant London, 1958.
- (3) Bullard, Sir Reader, (ed.) : The Middle East; Oxford, London, 1958.
- (4) Shwardan, Benjamin : The Middle East—Oil and the Great Powers; New York.
- (5) Little, Tom : Modern Egypt; London, 1967.
- (6) Malone, Joseph J.: The Arab Lands of Western Asia; Prentice Hall, 1973.

M. A. (History) / 67

HS- II-A : Medieval European Culture

First Term : *Periods required*

I. *Background :*

- (1) Meaning of the term 'Medieval' or Middle Ages with reference to European History - Controversies regarding beginning of the middle ages as well as its duration Sources of European medieval history a brief outline of the historiography of the age. 4
- (2) Condition of Europe at the beginning of the medieval age : Barbarian invasions, fall of Roman Empire Contraction of territory, trade and commerce. 4

II. *Feudalism :*

- (1) Origin, meaning and nature 1
- (2) Brief outline of the growth feudal kingdoms of Europe 1
- (3) Feudal Law and administration of Justice (Special reference to England) 1
- (4) Social aspects of feudalism : Social hierarchy- Knighthood and Chivalry; Position of Women 3
- (5) Feudalism of church-its-results 1

III. *Economic Life :*

- (1) Manorial system with special reference to England 1
- (2) Trade-Revival from 11th Century, new trade routes, expansion of Sea-trade. 2

M. A. (History) / 68

(3) Growth of money economy and banking system its impact on medieval life.	2
(4) Organisation of trade and industry into merchant and Craft guilds-their role in improving the economy-their role in Municipal politics.	3
(5) Hanscatic League	7
IV. <i>Rise of Towns :</i>	
(1) Origin and description of town life and towns	2
(2) Municipal administration	2
(3) Political and Cultural importance of towns in Medieval Europe	1
V. <i>Holy Roman Empire :</i>	
Meaning, establishment and its political and cultural importance	3
VI. <i>Catholic Church :</i>	
(1) Clunaic reform	2
(2) Organisation of the Church	2
(3) Growing power-Gregory VII and the Investiture struggle.	2
(4) Long struggle between the Church and Empire and it results	2
<i>Second Term :</i>	
VII. <i>Crusades : Causes; effects on Europe</i>	3
VIII. <i>Medieval Constitutionalism :</i>	
(1) Magna Carta	

M. A. (History) / 69

(2) Ideal of the Supremacy of Law	2
(3) Legalism	2
(4) Growth of representative institutions	3
IX. <i>Intellectual Life :</i>	
(1) Rise of Universities, their organisation- impaction medieval culture	5
(2) Scholasticism	2
(3) Medieval Science	3
(4) Literature-Latin and Vernacular	4
X. <i>Decline of Middle Ages :</i>	
(1) Decay of Feudalism and feudal institutions like the manorial system, guilds etc.	4
(2) Decline of the temporal power of the Church	2
(3) Economic decline-Black Death and its results	2
XI. <i>Art and Architecture :</i>	
(1) Romansque style	2
(2) Gothic style	2
(3) Painting and Sculpture	2
(4) Music	1

Books for Study

- (1) Adams, G.B. : Civilizations during the Middle ages.
- (2) Collins, R.W.: A History of Medieval Civilization.
- (3) Turner, R.: The Great Cultural Traditions II.

M. A. (History) / 70

- (4) Knight, M.M.: Economy, History of Europe to the end of Middle ages.
- (5) Bryce, J. : The Holy Roman Empire.
- (6) Dawson, C.: Medieval Religion.
- (7) Faskins, C. H. : Rise of the Universities.
- (8) Jarret, B. : Social Theories of the Middle age.

Books for Reference

- (1) Cambridge Medieval History - (Macmillan, 1911, 8 Vols.)
- (2) Faskins, C. H. : Studies in Medieval Culture, Oxford, 1929.
- (3) Thompson, J.W.: Economic and Social History of the Middle Ages.
- (4) Dopsch, A. : The Economic and Social Foundations of Medieval Civilization.

M. A. (History) / 71

**HS II-B : History and Philosophy of Science and
Technology (Development in the West)**

First Term : Periods required

I. Meaning and definition of science and Technology, scientific method.	2
II. Technology in the pre-historic period.	1
III. Science and Technology in the ancient CivilizationsEgypt	3
Mesopotamia	2
Greece	5
Rome	1
IV. Development of Science under the Arabs.	2
V. <i>Science in the medieval period</i>	
(1) Dark Arab in Europe	1
(2) Impact of Arts Science on Europe	1
(3) Scholasticism : Thomas Aquinas	2
(4) Roger Bacon	1
VI. Church and Science.	2
VII. The Renaissance - background	2
Leonordo do Vinci	
VIII. Revolution in Astronomy	
Copernicus	2
Tycho Brahe	2
Bruno	1
Johannes Kepler	1
IX. <i>Birth of Modern Science</i> : Contribution of	
(1) William Gillbert	1
(2) Galileo Galili	2
(3) Issac Newton	2
X. Development of Biology till the 18th Century	2

M. A. (History) / 72

XI. Industrial Revolution	
Background	1
Growth of Technology	1
Socio-economic impact of the Industrial Revolution	2
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<i>Second Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
XII. New forms of energy	
Steam	2
Gas	1
Electricity	2
Petroleum	1
XIII. Development of biological sciences	
Jenner, Pasteur, Robert Koch, Paul Ehrlich, Joseph Lister, Gerhard Domagk, Alexander Glening	4
XIV. Revolution in Communication	1
The Internal Combustion Engine	1
Railways	1
Road-ways	2
Sea-ways	1
Air-ways	1
XV. Development of Synthetic Chemistry	
Plastics	1
Rubber	2
Dye-stuffs	2
XVI. Mechanization of agricultural industry	3
XVII. Darwin's theory of evolution, its impact	

M. A. (History) / 73

on socio-economic and political fields.	2
Development of Genetics Gregor Mendel and De Vries	1
XVIII. Einstein's Contribution and its impact	2
XIX. Development of Nuclear physics and its applications	3
XX. The Electronic Revolution	3
XXI. Impact of Science and Technology on	
(1) Intellectual and Socio-economic life of man	3
(2) War technology	2

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Books for Study

- (1) Asimov, I. : Guide to Science, 2 Vols.
- (2) Dampier, E. W. C. : A History of Science.
- (3) Derry, T. K. and Williams, T.I.: A Short History of Tehnology.
- (4) Farrington, B. : Greek Science Thales to Aristotle.
- (5) Jeans, James : The Growth of Physical Science.
- (6) Russel, Bertrand : The Impact of Science on Society.
- (7) Singer, Charles : A Short History of Scientific Ideas to 1900.
- (8) Taylor Sherwood : A Short History of Science.
- (9) Sarton, G. : A History of Science.
- (10) Taylor, F.S. :The World of Science.

M. A. (History) / 74

- (11) Wolf A. : A History of Science, Technology and Philosophy in the 18th Century.
- (12) Larsen, Egon : A History of Invention.

Books for Reference

- (1) Asimov, I. : A Short History of Biology.
- (2) Bernal. J. D. : Science in History, 3 Vols.
- (3) Butterfield, H. : The Origins of Modern Science (1300-1800)
- (4) Crombie, A.C. : Augustine to Galileo, Vol. I.
- (5) Dampier, W.C. : A Shorter History of Science.
- (6) Gupta, S.P. : Science, Technology and Society.
- (7) Mason, S.F. : Main Currents of Scientific Thought.
- (8) Routledge, R. : Discoveries and Inventions in 19th Century.
- (9) Singer, Charles : History of Biology.
- (10) Taylor Sherwood : An Illustrated History of Science.
- (11) Childe, V. Gordon : Man make himself.
- (12) Davies Mansel : An outline of the Development of Science.
- (13) Gartmann Heinz : Science as History.
- (14) Klem Friesrich : A History of Western Technology.
- (15) Feldman, and Ford P.: Scientists and Inventors.
- (16) Crowther, J. G. : Six Great Scientists.
- (17) Crowther J. G. : Six Great Astronomers.
- (18) Pareti, Luigi (ed.) : History of Mankind Series cultural and Scientific Development; Vol II, The Ancient World.

M. A. (History) / 75

- (19) Moraze Charles (ed.) : History of Mankind Cultural and Scientific Development; Vol V, Parts I and II, The 19th Century.
- (20) Caroline F.W., Panikkar, K. M. and Romain J. H. (ed.) : History of Mankind- Cultural and Scientific Development, Vol. VI, the 20th Century.
- (21) Crowther J. G. : Discoveries and Inventions on the 20th Century.
- (22) Mckenzie A. E. E. : Major Achievements of Science, 2 Vols.
- (23) Cajori Florian : A History of Physics.
- (24) Asimov Isacc : Asmiov on Chemistry.
- (25) Gupta, S.P.: Science Technology and Society in the Modern age.
- (26) Knowles L.C.A.: Industrial and Commercial Revolutions during nineteenth Century.
- (27) Degler Karl : Age of the economic Revolution.

M. A. (History) / 76

HS II-C : Revolution in France (1789-1848)

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>The Nature of Ancient Regime</i>	
(1) Social structure	2
(2) Political Structure	2
(3) Economic conditions	3
(4) Rise of middle class	2
II. <i>Role of the French Philosophers</i>	
(1) Voltaire	1
(2) Montesquieu	2
(3) Rousseau	3
(4) Physiocrats	3
III. <i>Nature and Course of the Revolution of 1789</i>	
(1) Estate General and National Assembly	3
(2) Republicanism; Reign of Terror	3
(3) Imperialism : Napoleonic Wars	5
(4) Restoration of Bourbons	5
(5) Impact of the Revolution	
(a) Ideological	2
(b) Social	3
(c) Economic	2
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<i>Second Term :</i>	
IV. <i>The Revolution of 1830 :</i>	
(1) Causes	5

M. A. (History) / 77

(2) Rise of middle class monarchy	3
(3) Rise and growth of Socialise Thought	7
(4) Development of working class	6
(5) Impact on other nations	4
V. Revolution of 1848 :	
(1) Causes	7
(2) International implications	8

Books for Study

- (1) Lowell : The Eye of the French Revolution.
- (2) Robinson and Beard : Reasoning in Modern European History.
- (3) Fyffee : History of Modern Europe.
- (4) Bourn : The Revolution Period in Europe.
- (5) Hobsbawn : Age of Revolution.
- (6) George, Rude : Revolutionary Europe-1783-1815; London, 1964.
- (7) J. Holland Rose : Revolutionary and Napoleonic Era.
- (8) Elten G. Revolutionary Ideas in France.
- (9) Gershoy, Leo : The French Revolution and Napoleon.
- (10) Thompson, David : Europe since Napoleon.
- (11) Cobban, Alfred : A History of Modern France; London, 1956.
- (12) Salvemin, Gaetano : The French Revolution, 1788-1792.
- (13) Goodwin, A.: The French Revolution.
- (14) Lipson, Europe on 10th and 20th Centuries.
- (15) केळकर न. चिं. : फ्रेंच राज्यक्रांती (द्वितीयावृत्ती); पुणे, १९६२.
- (16) फडके, कुलकर्णी : आधुनिक युरोप.

M. A. (History) / 78

Books for Reference

- (1) Cambridge Modern History (Relevant Volumes).
- (2) Sydenham, M. J. : The French Revolution.
- (3) Burk Edmund : Reflections on the Revolution in France.
- (4) Act on, Lord : Lectures on the French Revolution.
- (5) Fisher H.A.L. : Napoleon, Oxford, 1967.
- (6) Marx, Karl : The Revolution of 1948.
- (7) Cobban, Alfred : Social Interpretation of the French Revolution; Cambridge, 1964.

HS II-D : Diplomatic History of Europe (1815-1914)

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>Congress of Vienna :</i>	
(1) Background	2
(2) Metternich System	3
(3) Concert of Europe and Holy Alliance	3
II. <i>Revolution of 1830:</i>	
(1) Austrian Netherlands	2
(2) Spain	2
III. <i>Revolution of 1848 and end of Meternich era :</i>	
(1) The French background	3
(2) Resistance in the Austrian Empire	3
(3) Collapse of the System	3
IV. <i>Growth of Industrial Economy :</i>	
(1) A survey of Industrialised Europe	3
(2) Industry- A Factor in mutual relations	3
V. <i>Eastern Questions 1822-1878 :</i>	
(1) A Background	2
(2) Nature of the ottoman empire	2
(3) Greek war	2
(4) Mehemet Ali	2
(5) Crimean War	2
(6) Russo-Turkish War	1
(7) Berlin Congress	2

M. A. (History) / 80

Second Term :

VI. *Bismark :*

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| (1) Rise of Bismark | 3 |
| (2) Movement for German unification | 3 |
| (3) Bismark's policy of alliance | 3 |

VII. *Imperial Expansion in Asia and Africa :*

- | | |
|---|---|
| (1) Europe in China-Japan | 3 |
| (2) Britain in Indian Europe | 3 |
| (3) France in Indochina | 3 |
| (4) Dutch in Indonesia | 3 |
| (5) Partition of Africa | 3 |
| (6) Africa-a factor in European relations | 3 |

VIII. *William Kaiser II :*

- | | |
|--|---|
| (1) Emergence of Germany as European power | 3 |
| (2) European balance of power World War I | 3 |

IX. *End of English Isolation :*

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| (1) Alliance System and the Arms race | 3 |
| (2) Europe-the two camps | 3 |

X. *The Balkan Wars and World War I :*

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| (1) The Balkan Wars | 1 |
| (2) Europe in 1914 | 1 |

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Books for Study

- (1) Taylor, A.J.P.: The Struggle for Mastery in Europe.

M. A. (History) / 81

- (2) Seaman : From Vienna to Versailles.
- (3) Brandenburg, e.: From Bismark to World War I.
- (4) Albrecht, Rene Carrie : Diplomatic History.
- (5) Somag : European Diplomatic History.
- (6) Nicolson, H.: The Congress of Vienna; London, 1916.

Books for Reference

- (1) Marriott, J. A. R. : The Eastern Question.
- (2) Moon, P. T. : Imperialism and World Politics.

M. A. (History) / 82

**HS II-E : History of Science and Technology
in India**

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. Sources for the study History of Science and Technology in India	2
II. Technology in Pre-historic period	1
III. Science and Technology in the Indian civilization	4
IV. <i>Development of Scientific thought in Ancient India</i>	
(1) Astronomy	3
(2) Mathematics	3
(3) Medicine	3
V. Technology in the ancient period	2
VI. Architecture in the ancient period	2
VII. Scientific Development in the medieval period	2
VIII. Contribution of Sawai Jaisingh of Jaipur	2
IX. <i>Technology in the medieval period :</i>	
(1) Agriculture	2
(2) Metallurgy	2
(3) Military technology	2
(4) Textile technology	2
X. <i>Architecture :</i>	
(1) Sultanate period	3
(2) Mughal period	4

M. A. (History) / 83

Books for Study

- (1) Bag A. K. (ed.) —History of Technology in India; Vol I, New Delhi, 1997.
- (2) Barnett L. D. —Antiquities of India.
- (3) Bose, Sen, Subbarayappa : A Concise History of Science in India; New Delhi, 1971.
- (4) Garratt G. T. : The legacy of India.
- (5) Jaggi O. P. : Dawn of Indian Technology; Vol-I, Delhi, 1969.
- (6) Jaggi O. P. : Dawn of Indian Science; Vol-II, Delhi, 1969.

Books for Reference

- (1) Chattopadhyay D. P. : Science and Society in Ancient India, Calcutta, 1977
- (2) Chattopadhyay D. P. : History of Science and Technology in Ancient India - The Beginning Calcutta, 1986.
- (3) Chattopadhyay D. P. : History of Science and Technology in Ancient India-II - Calcutta, 1991.
- (4) Dagli Vadilal : Science and Technology in India; New Delhi, 1982.
- (5) Deepak Kumar : Technology and the Ray.
- (6) Dharampal : Indian Science and Technology in the 18th Century; Delhi, 1971.
- (7) Dutt R. C. : A History of Civilization in Ancient India.
- (8) Gupta S. P. : Modern India and Progress in Science and Technology; Delhi, 1979.

M. A. (History) / 84

- (9) Jaggi O. P. : Scientists of Ancient India, Delhi, 1969.
- (10) S. Mohan and Ashok Jain : Science and Technology; New Delhi, 1999.
- (11) Nanda B. R. : Science and Technology in India; New Delhi, 1977.
- (12) Poddar Arbinda (ed) : Man, Science and Society; Proceedings of a Seminar, 1970
- (13) Ray A. And Bayrchi S. K. : Technology in Ancient and Medieval India; Delhi, 1986.
- (14) Sarkar Benoy Kumar : Hindu Achievements in Exact Sciences; 1918.
- (15) Satya Prakash : Founders of Sciences in Ancient - India.
- (16) Seal Brajendranath : The Positive Sciences of the Ancient Hindus, London, 1958.
- (17) Singh V. B. : Economic History of India; Bombay, 1965.

Second Term :

XI. Impact of Western Science and Technology in India	4
XII. Scientific Institutions in British India	4
XIII. <i>Introduction of Modern Technology</i>	2
(1) Textile industry	3
(2) Iron and Steel Industry	3
(3) Ship-building Industry	3
(4) Jute Industry/Agriculture	3
(5) Railway	3
XIV. <i>Science policy under the British</i>	3

M. A. (History) / 85

XV. <i>Science policy of independent India till 1964</i>	3
(1) Science policy resolution of 1958	3
(2) Scientific Institutions for the development of Science and Technology	3
XVI. <i>Scientists in Modern India</i>	7
P.C.Ray, J. C.Bose, G. Ramanujam, C. V. Raman, Meghanad Saha, H.J. Bhabha, Vikram Sarabhai	---
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M. A. (History) / 86

HS III-A : Political and Administration in Ancient India

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>Sources :</i>	
Archeological	2
Epigraphical	3
Numismatical and	2
Literary sources	3
II. <i>Nature of the State :</i>	
Forms and types of states	2
Monarchy	2
Republics	4
Nature, aims and function of the state	4
States in South India	1
III. <i>Kingship :</i>	
Theories regarding the origin of Kingship	4
Duties of the King	3
IV. <i>The State Council :</i>	
Sabha	2
Vidhata and	2
Samiti	1
Ministry, working of the ministry	2
Members of the council and their functions	3
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M. A. (History) / 87

Second Term :

V. <i>Central Administration :</i>	
Secretariate and departments	3
Provincial administration	2
Village administration-Uttaramerur local administration.	4
Army	3
Navy	3
Espionage	2
VI. State Finance-revenue and taxation	8
VII. Judicial administration	7
VIII. Inter-State relation	8
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Books for Study

- (1) Altekar, A. S. : State and Government in Ancient India; Delhi, 1984.
- (2) Beni, Prasad: The Political Theory in Ancient India; Allahabad, 1927.
- (3) Beni, Prasad : The State in Ancient India.
- (4) Narendra Nath : Law Aspects of Ancient Indian Policy.
- (5) Sen, A. K.: Studies in Ancient Indian Political Thought; Calcutta, 1926.
- (6) Bhandarkar, D. R. : Some Aspects of Ancient Indian Policy; Banaras, 1929.
- (7) Mookerji, R. K. : Local Self-Government in Ancient India.

M. A. (History) / 88

- (8) Sinha, H. N. : Sovereignty in Ancient India.
- (9) Ghosal, U. N. : History of Public Life in Ancient India;
Vol. I, Cal., 1944.
- (10) Ghosal, U. N. : Indian Political Theories.
- (11) Kane, P.V. : History of Dharmashatra.
- (12) Jayaswal, K. P. : Hindu Policy, Calcutta, 924.
- (13) Ghosal, U. N., : Hindu Revenue System.

M. A. (History) / 89

**HS III-B :History of South India from the Sangam
Age to Fall of the Cholas**

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>Early History :</i>	
(1) Sources	3
(2) A Background	3
(3) Southern India-Traditional Division	3
(4) Sangam Age	3
II. <i>The Pallavas of Kanchi :</i>	
(1) Origin-Various theories	3
(2) Pallavas of Sanskrit Charters	3
(3) Prominent Rulers	3
III. <i>The Cholas :</i>	
(1) Origin	3
(2) Prominent Rulers	3
(3) Expansion under Cholas	3
IV. <i>The Pandyas :</i>	
(1) Origin and Early History	3
(2) Prominent Rulers	3
(3) Pandya-Chola conflicts	3
(4) A Survey of Relations between the Three powers	1
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<i>Second Term :</i>	
V. <i>The Cheras :</i>	
(1) Emergence of Various powers in the South	3

M. A. (History) / 90

(2) Origin of Cheras	3
(3) Chera Rulers	3
(4) Place in South Indian History	3
VI. <i>Greater India</i> :	
(1) Cultural Expansion	3
(2) Maritime Activities	3
(3) Significance of the Chola Rule	1
VII. <i>Achievements</i> :	
(1) Land System	3
(2) Guilds	1
(3) Economic Conditions	1
(4) Religion	3
(5) Literature	3
(6) Art and Architecture	3
(7) Contribution to general Indian Civilization	3
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Books for Study

- (1) Nilakanta Shastri, K. A. : A History of South India; Madras, 1966.
- (2) Gopalan, R. : History of the Pallavas of Khandhi; Madras. 1928.
- (3) Minakshi, C. : Administration and Social Life under the Pallavas; Madras, 1938.
- (4) Nilakanta Shastri. K. A. : The Pandyan Kingdom;

M. A. (History) / 91

London, 1929.

- (5) Nilakanta Shastri, K. A. : Studies in Chola History and Administration; London, 1932.
- (6) Subrahmanian : The Sangam Policy.

Books for Reference

- (1) Romila Thapar : Ancient Indian Social History : Some Interpretation; Hyderabad, 1984.
- (2) Wilhelm, Geiger (tr. and ed.) : Mahavamsa or the Great Chronicle of Ceylon.
- (3) Ramchandra, Dikshitar V. R. (tr.) : Silappaekikaram; Madras, 1939.
- (4) Dubreuil, G. L. : The Pallavas; Pandicherry. 1919.
- (5) Gopalachari, K. : Early History of the Andhra Country; Madras, 1904.
- (6) Kanakasabhi Pillai, V. : The Tamils Eighteen Hundred Years Ago, Madras, 1904.
- (7) Mujumdar, R. C. (ed.) The History and Culture of the Indian People; Vol. III, The Classical Age, Bombay, 1954.
- (8) Srinivasa Iyengar, P. T. : The Pallavas; Trichonopoly, 1922.
- (9) Sessa Aiyar, K. G. : Chera Kings of the Sangam Period; London, 1937.

M. A. (History) / 92

**HS III-C : History of the Deccan from the Satavahanas
to the end of the Badami CHALUKYA
Rule (C. 30 B. C.-A. D. : 753)**

<i>First Term</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. The Satavahanas (C.30 B.C.-A.D.227) Origin	2
Gautamiputra Satakarni	2
Vasisthiputra Sri Pulumavi	2
Yajnasri Satakarni	2
Social Conditions	2
Trade and Commerce	4
Coinage	2
Literature	2
II. The Kadambas (A.D. 332-570)	2
Origin	2
Mayurasarma	2
Krishnavarma I	2
Extent of the Kingdom	2
Other Branches	2
Administration	4
Art and Architecture	4
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Second Term :

III. The Chalukyas of Badami (543-753)	
Origin	2
Pulikesin II	2
Vikramaditya I	2
Administration	3

M. A. (History) / 93

Socio-Economic Conditions	3
Art and Architecture	5
Religion	3
IV. The Vakatakas (A.D. 260-570)	
Origin	2
Vindhyaasakti	2
Pravarasasena	2
Prithvisena I and the Deccan	2
Harisena, his achievements	2
Silaharas	4

Books for Study

- (1) Yazdani, (ed.) : The Early History of Deccan; 2 Vols, Bombay, 1960.
- (2) R. G. Bhandarkar : The Early History of the Deccan; Pune, 1929.
- (3) K. A. Nilakanta Sastri : A History of South India; Madras, 1966.
- (4) D. C. Sircar : The Successors of the Satavahana in Lower Deccan; Calcutta, 1939.
- (5) R. C. Mujumdar : History and Culture of the Indian People; Vols. III and IV.

Books for Reference

- (1) K. Sundaram : A Study of Economic and Social Conditions in Medieval Andhra; Masulipatam, 1968.
- (2) Dubreuil : Ancient History of Deccan (tr.); Pondicherry, 1920.

M. A. (History) / 94

- (3) J.F. Fleet : Dynasties of Kanarese Districts; Bombay, 1896.
- (4) K.P. Jayaswal : Problems of Saka-Satavahana History; Patna, 1931.
- (5) V. G. Shukla : Satavahanas the Contemporary Kshatrapas.
- (6) D. C. Ganguly : The Eastern Chalukyas; Banaras, 1937.
- (7) Ranjit, S. Satyasraya : Origin of the Chalukyas; Calcutta, 1937.
- (8) Merade, G. M. : Kadamba Kula; Bombay, 1931.
- (9) Nagaraja Rao, M. S. (ed.) : The Chalukyas of Badami (Seminar Papers); Bangalore, 1978.
- (10) Percy Brown : Indian Architecture (Hindi period).
- (11) Cousens, Henry : The Architectural Antiquities of Western India, London, 1926.

M. A. (History) / 95

HS III-D : Rastrakutas and Chaulukyas of Kalyana

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. Rastrakutas (752-973)	
Sources	2
Epigraphical	2
Numismatics	2
Literacy	2
Origin and Different theories	3
Dhruva-Govind III	3
Amoghavarsha I	2
Indra III	2
Krishna III	4
Administration	4
Literature	4
Art and Architecture	8
Socio-Economic Conditions	6
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<i>Second Term :</i>	
II. Chalukyas of Kalyana (973-1198)	2
Sources	2
Epigraphical	2
Numismatical	2
Literary	2
Origin	2

M. A. (History) / 96

Taila II	2
Somesvara I	2
Vikramaditya VI	3
Someshvara III and IV	2
Administration	2
Social Conditions	4
Cultural Contribution	7
Art and Architecture	8
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Books for Study

- (1) Altekar, S. A. : Rashtrakutas and their Times; Pune, 1934.
- (2) Mujumdar, R. C. (ed.) : History and Culture of the Indian People Series; Vol. V., The Struggle for Empire; Bombay, 1957.
- (3) Nilakanta Sastri, K. A. : A History of South India; Madras, 1956.
- (4) Krishna Murali : The Chalukyas of Kalyani.
- (5) Desai Dinkar : The Mahamdandleshvaras under the Chalukyas of Kalyani; Bombay, 1951.
- (6) Subramanyam, Iyer K. V. : Historical Sketches of Ancient Deccan; Madras, 1917.
- (7) Yazdani, G. (ed.) The Early History of Deccan; 2 Vols, Bombay 1960.
- (8) Percy, Brown, : Indian Architecture (Hindu Period).
- (9) Cousens, Henry, : The Architectural Antiquities of Western India; London, 1926.

M. A. (History) / 97

HS IV-A : Yadavas Devgiri (850-1317)

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods Required</i>
I. <i>Sources</i> : Epigraphical, Literacy	5
Numismatics	2
II. Foundation	2
III. Early rulers	5
IV. <i>Prominent Rulers</i> :	3
(1) Bhillama V	3
(2) Singhena II	3
(3) Ramadevaraya	2
(4) Shankaradeva	2
(5) Legacy	2
V. <i>Extent</i> :	
Central Administration	4
Provincial Administration	3
Village Administration	4
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<i>Second Term :</i>	
VI. Socio-Economic conditions Social Structure	2
Agriculture	2
Agrarian System	3
Trade and Commerce	3
VII. Religious Cults-Mahanubhava	4
Beginnings of Varkari Cult	2
Jainism	2
VIII. Literature-Hemadri	4
Religious Literature	5
IX. Art and Architecture	10

Books for Study

- (1) Narsimhamurthy, A. V. : The Sevunas of Devgiri; Mysore, 1971.
- (2) Varma, O.P. : The Yadavas and their Times; Nagpur, 1970.
- (3) पानसे : यादवकालीन महाराष्ट्र

Books for Reference

- (1) Nilkantha Shastri, K. A. : Foreign Notices of South India; Madras, 1939.
- (2) Sircar, D. C. : Studies in Geography of Ancient and Medieval India; Delhi, 1960.
- (3) Subramnya Ayyar, K. V. : Historical Sketches of Ancient Deccan; Madras, 1921.
- (4) Venkatramana, N. : Early Muslim Expansion in South India; Madras, 1942.
- (5) Yazdani G. (ed.) : The Early History of Deccan; 2 Vols., Oxford, 1960.
- (6) Epigraphic India (relevant volumes).
- (7) Epigraphic Carnatica (relevant volumes).

M. A. (History) / 99

HS IV-B : History of Vijaynagar and its off-shoots

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>Origin</i> : Various Theories	4
II. Sangama Dynasty	1
Expansion under Harihara and Bukka	5
Devaraya I and II	4
Vijayanagar - Bahamani Relations	6
III. Saluva Dynasty	5
IV. Tuluva Dynasty	2
Krishnadevaraya : his achievements	7
V. Battle of Rakshasa-Tangdi	6
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<i>Second Term :</i>	
VI. Aravindu Dynasty	10
VII. Relations with European Powers	6
VIII. Off-shoots : Keladi (Ikkri)	6
Mysore	6
Madurai	6
Tanjore- A brief Political History	6
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M. A. (History) / 100

Books for Study

- (1) R. Sewell : *Forgotten Empire*; New Delhi, 1980
- (2) Heras, H. : *The Aravindu Dynasty of Vijaynagar*; Madras, 1927.
- (3) Ramsharma M. H. : *The History of the Vijaynagar Empire*; Vol. I and II Bombay, 1978.
- (4) Nilkanta Sastry, K. A. : *A History of South India*; 4th Edition Delhi, 1976.

Books for Reference

- (1) Venkataramanayyas : *Early Muslim Expansion in South India*; Madras, 1942.
- (2) Major (ed.) *India in the Fifteenth Century*.
- (3) Aiyangar, S. K. : *South India and her Muhammeden Invader*; Madras, 1921.
- (4) Heras, H. : *Beginnings of Vijaynagar*; Bombay, 1934.
- (5) Aijangar, S. K. : *Sources of Vijaynagar*; Madras, 1927.
- (6) Krishnaswami Aiyangar, S. : *Sources of Vijaynagar History*; Delhi, re-print, 1986.
- (7) Nilkantha Sastri, K. A. and Ramanayya, Venkata : *Further Sources of Vijaynagar History*; Madras, 1946.
- (8) Satyanata Ayyar, R. : *History of the Nayakas of Madura*; 1924.
- (9) *Vridhigirisan : Nayakas of Tanjore*; Annamalainagar, 1942.
- (10) *Shrinivasan : Nayakas of Gingee*.

M. A. (History) / 101

HS IV-C : History of the Bahamani Kingdom and its Off-shoots

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>periods required</i>
I. <i>Sources :</i>	
Literacy	3
Numismatical	2
Foreign Travellers' Accounts	2
II. Political condition of the Deccan during the first half of 14th Century	2
The foundation of Bahamani dynasty in 1347 A.D.	2
III. Prominent rulers and expansion of kingdom	
Aladuddin Bahaman Shah I	2
Muhammad Shah	2
Firuz-Shah Ahmad Shah	3
Mahmud Gawan	4
IV. The struggle between Vijaynagar and the Bahamani Kingdom for supremacy over the Deccan	8
V. Distinguish of Bahamani Kingdom and the emergence of the Off-shoots	8
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<i>Second Term :</i>	
VI. Extent	2
Bijapur (Yusuf, Ibrahim II, Muhammad)	3
Ahmednagar (Ahmad, Murtuza, Buran and Husain)	3
Golkonda (Quli Qutob Shah, Ibrahim and Muhammad Shah)	2
The role of Chand Bibi in the defence of Ahmednagar Kingdom	1

M. A. (History) / 102

VIII. <i>Administration</i> : Central	2
Provincial	1
Local	1
VIII. Socio-economic conditions	6
IX. Literature	6
X. Art and Architecture	10
XI. Religious Policy	2
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Books for Study

- (1) Sherwani, H. K. : The Bahamanis of the Deccan; Hyderabad, 1953.
- (2) Sinha, S. K. : Medieval History of the Deccan; Vol. I, Bahamins, Hyderabad, 1964.
- (3) Shervani, H. K. and Joshi P. M. (ed.) : History of Medieval Deccan (1295-1724); Vol.I (mainly Political and Military Aspects), Hyderabad, 1973.

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- (2) Husain Agha M. : Khandesh in New Light; 1963.
- (3) J. N. Chaudhary-Malik Amber.
- (4) Qadir, A. S. : Memories of Chand Bibi-the Princes of Ahmednagar; Hyderabad, 1937.
- (5) Sherwani, H. K. : Muhammad Qutb Qutti Shah— Founder of Hyderabad; London, 1968.

M. A. (History) / 103

- (6) Yazdani, G. Bidar : Its History and Movements; Oxford, 1947.
- (7) Radhey Shyam : A Kingdom of Ahmednagar.
- (8) बेंद्रे बा. सी. : विजापूरची आदिलशाही
- (9) कुंटे बी. जी. : अहमदनगरची निजामशाही
- (10) Varma : History of Bijapur.

M. A. (History) / 104

HS IV-D : Akbar : An Intensive Political Study

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>Sources</i> : Literacy	4
Travellers' Accounts	4
Administrative Manuals	3
II. Percentage, Regency of Bairam Khan and Petticoat Government	3 2
III. Conquests of Akbar-North India	10
Deccan	6
IV. Rajput Policy	8
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<i>Second Term :</i>	
V. Central Asian Policy	6
VI. Akbar's Religion-Din-i-Ilai Sulhi-Kul	8
VII. Akbar's Religious discussions with the Jesuits and the English	4
VIII. Akbar as a Man	3
As a conquerer	4
As a imperialist	4
As estimate	4
IX. Maps (1) Extent of the empire	3
(2) Administrative divisions	4
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M. A. (History) / 105

Books for Study

- (1) Smith V. A. : Akbar the Great Moghul; Oxford, 1919.
- (2) Srivastava, A. L. : Akbar the Great; 3 Vols, Agra. 1962.

Books for Reference

- (1) Binyan, L. : Akbar; London, 1932.
- (2) Krishnamaruti, R. : Akbar- The Religious Aspect; Baroda, 1932.
- (3) Maclagan, E : The Jesuits and Great Mogul; London, 1932.
- (4) Malleson, G. B. : Akbar; London, 1980.
- (5) Modi, J. J. : Parsees at the Court of Akbar; Bombay, 1903.
- (6) Shelat, J. M. : Akbar; 2 Vols., Bombay, 1959.
- (7) Faz Abul- Akbarnama.

M. A. (History) / 106

**HS V-A : Administrative and Socio-Economic
History of the Marathas**

First Time : *Periods required*

I. *Sources :*

- | | |
|---|---|
| (1) Background
Contribution of Sane, khare, Rajwade,
Parasnis, Sardesai, etc. in collecting and
Publishing various sources | 1 |
| (2) Literacy sources (Sanskrit, Marathi) | 3 |
| (3) Persian | 1 |
| (4) Foreign and Miscellaneous | 1 |
| (5) Archival sources | 3 |

II. *Administrative Pattern (Civil) :*

- | | |
|--|---|
| (1) Philosophy underlying Shivaji's policy, extent
of Shivaji's Kingdom | 2 |
| (2) Kingship under Shivaji and the Peshwas | 1 |
| (3) Council of Ministers, Secretariat | 1 |
| (4) Provincial Administration (under the Royal period) | 1 |
| (5) Provincial Administration (under the
Peshwa period) | 1 |

III. *Sources of income and expenditure :*

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| (1) Land revenue (as a source only) | 2 |
| (2) Chauthai and Sardeshmukhi | 1 |
| (3) Other taxes and cases | 3 |
| (4) Items of expenditure : | |
| (a) King the Central Government | 1 |
| (b) Provincial administration | 1 |
| (c) Military, agriculture and others | 1 |

M. A. (History) / 107

IV. <i>Judicial Administration :</i>	
(1) Sources of Law, Judicial administration at the centre.	1
(2) Gotasabha, Brahmasabha.	2
(3) Village Panchayat.	2
(4) Judicial Procedure, Civil offences.	1
(5) Crimes and Punishments, Police.	2
V. <i>Military Organization :</i>	
(1) Divisions of the Army and their organisations	2
(2) Forts and fort administration	1
(3) Naval Organization	2

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<i>Second Term :</i>	
VI. <i>Social conditions :</i>	
(1) Social structure.	3
(2) Castes and communities.	3
(3) Position of women.	4
(4) Education, fairs and festivals.	3
(5) Village communities.	3
VII. <i>Economic conditions :</i>	
(1) Cropping Pattern, types of land	2
(2) Methods of assessment	2
(3) Revenue collection	2
(4) Families and relief measures	2

M. A. (History) / 108

VIII. <i>Trade and commerce :</i>	
(1) Industries and Handicrafts	3
(2) Industrial and Commerical centres	2
(3) Trade routes and communications	3
IX. <i>Currency and Banking :</i>	
(1) Types of coins, Mints	2
(2) Bankers and Banking houses	2
(3) State Finance	2
X. <i>Instruments of credit :</i>	
Hundi, varat	2
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Books for Study

- (1) Kulkarni, A. R. : Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji; Pune, 1969.
- (2) Sen, S. N. : Administrative System of the Marathas; Calcutta, 1976.
- (3) Sen, S. N. : Military System of the Marathas; New Delhi, 1970.
- (4) Chitnis, K. N. : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Ideas and Institutions; Pune, 2nd edition, 1981.
- (5) Chitnis, K. N. : Socio-Economic aspects of Medieval India; Pune, 1979.
- (6) Divekar, V. D. : Survey of Material in Marathi on the Economic and Social History of India.
- (7) Joshi, S. N. and Bhingare, L. M. (eds.) Ajnapatra Ani Rajnoti; Pune, 1960.
- (8) बनहट्टी, श्री. नं. : (संपादक) आज्ञापत्र

M. A. (History) / 109

- (9) जोशी, शं. ना. : (संपादक) सभासद, सद. कृ. अ : छत्रपती श्री शिवाजीराजे यांची बखर
- (10) जोशी, चांदोरकर : शिवशाहीचा लेखनालंकार.
- (11) देशपांडे प्र. न. : छत्रपती शिवाजीमहाराजांची पत्रे; धुळे.
- (12) वाकसकर, विनायक (संपादक) : वाकनवीस दत्ताजी त्रिमल यांची शिवछत्रपतींची ९१ कलमी बखर.
- (13) सरदेसाई गो. स. (संपादक) : परमानंद काव्य - परमानंद
- (14) पोतदार, मुजुमदार (संपादक) : ऐतिहासिक संकीर्ण, साहित्य.
- (15) अत्रे, त्रि. ना. : गाववाडा.
- (16) राजवाडे, वि. का. (संपादक) : पिंडये, जयराम - राधामाधव विलास चंपू.

Books for Refernce

- (1) Gune, V. T. : Judicial System of the Maratha; Pune, 1954.
- (2) Pawar, A. G. (ed.) Maratha History Seminar; Shivaji University, 1982.
- (3) Kamble, B. R. (ed.) : Studies in Shivaji and his times; Shivaji University, 1982.
- (4) शिवकालीन पत्रसार संग्रह—भाग १, २, ३, भा. इ. सं. मं. पुणे, भाग १-१९३०, भाग २-१९३०, भाग ३-१९३७.
- (5) जोशी, शं. ना. : मराठेकालीन समाजदर्शन; पुणे १९६०.
- (6) जोशी, शं. ना. : अर्वाचीन महाराष्ट्र— ऐतिहासिककालीन राज्यकारभाराचा अभ्यास; भाग - १.
- (7) कुलकर्णी, अ. रा. : शिवकालीन महाराष्ट्र; शिवाजी विद्यापीठ कोल्हापूर, १९७७.

M. A. (History) / 110

- (8) भावे. वा. कृ. : पेशवेकालीन महाराष्ट्र; दिल्ली, १९७६.
- (9) देशमुख, शारदा : शिवकालीन आणि पेशवेकालीन स्त्री-जीवन.
- (10) सरदार, गं. बा. : संतवाङ्मयाची सामाजिक फलश्रुती.
- (11) कुलकर्णी, अ. रा. आणि खरे, ग. ह. : (संपादक) : मराठ्यांचा इतिहास; भाग - १, २ आणि ३, पुणे-१९८४.
- (12) Desai, Sudha : Social life in Maharashtra under the Peshwas Period; Bombay, 1980.
- (13) Mahajan, T. T. : Industry, Trade and Commerce during the Peshwas Period; Jaipur, 1980.
- (14) Gokhale, B. G. : Poona in the Eighteenth Century : An Urban Study; Oxford, 1987.
- (15) चिटणीस, कृ. ना. : सावनूरचे नवाब : ऐतिहासिक कागदपत्रे; भारतीय इतिहास संशोधन मंडळ, पुणे.
- (16) आठवले, सदाशिव : रामशास्त्री प्रभुणे चरित्र व पत्रे; १९८८.
- (17) Kolarkar, S. G. : Janoji Bhosale and His times (1955-1772); Nagpur.
- (18) कोलासकर, (संपादक) : रघुजी भोसले यांची पत्रे (१९७४ ते १८१०)
- (19) चापेकर : पेशवाईच्या सावलीत.
- (20) Winke, Andre : Land and Sovereignty in India.
- (21) भावे, वा. कृ. : शिवराज्य व शिवकाल
- (22) चापेकर : पेशवेकालीन सामाजिक व आर्थिक पत्रव्यवहार

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- (23) Fukuzewa, H. : “State and Caste system (jati) in the eighteenth century Maratha Kingdom” in Integration in India (ed.); by Sinha, M. R. Bombay, 1971.
- (24) Fukuzewa, H. : Rural Servants in the eighteenth Century Maharashtrian Village : Histotahubashi Journal of Economics; XII (2), 1972.
- (25) Fukuzewa, H. : Land and peasant in the eighteenth century Maratha Kingdom Histotahubashi Journal of Economics; VI (I), P, Pune, 1976.

M. A. (History) / 112

**HS V-B : Diplomatic History of the Marathas
(1708-1818)**

First Term : *Periods required*

I. *Background :*

- | | |
|---|---|
| (1) Return of Shahu (Socio, Economic, Political conditions on the eve of Shahu's home coming) | 1 |
| (2) Battle of Khed, Coronation in 1708 | 1 |
| (3) Balaji Vishwanath : Peshwa, his Delhi Campaign | 2 |
| (4) Significance and implication of Sanads of Swarajya, Chauthai and Sardeshmukhi | 2 |

II. *Maratha Confederacy :*

- | | |
|---|----|
| (1) Concept of Maratha Confederacy, background | 2 |
| (2) Rise of Maratha Confederacy under Balaji Vishwanath | 2 |
| (3) Growth of Maratha Confederacy under Bajirao | 12 |
| (4) Growth of Maratha Confederacy under Nanasahab | 2 |
| (5) Maratha Confederacy under Madhavrao I | 2 |

III. *Peshwa-Nizam Relations:*

- | | |
|---|---|
| (1) Appointment of Nizam as Subhedar of Deccan, his policy. | 2 |
| (2) Bajirao I and Nizam | 2 |

M. A. (History) / 113

(3) Nanasaheb Peshwa and Nizam	2
(4) Madhavrao I and Nizam, Battle of Kharda	2
(5) Peshwa-Nizam Relations Analysis. The role of Maratha envoys in the Nizam's Court	1
IV. <i>Shahu and Chatrapati of Kolhapur :</i>	
(1) Relations between Shahu and Chatrapatis of Kolhapur from the release of Shahu upto to the battle of Khed.	1
(2) Relations from 1708-1730.	2
(3) Treaty of Warana, its importance	1
(4) Relations from 1731 onwards	1
V. <i>Maratha-Portuguese Relations :</i>	
Relations with the Portuguese	2
VI. <i>Maratha-Siddis Relations :</i>	
Relations with the Siddis	2
VII. Marathas in the Court of Delhi-Treaty of 1750 with the emperor. The Maratha's agents at the court of Delhi-Hingnes. The role of the Maratha agents in the Rajput courts-Jaipur. Jodhpur, Udaipur, Bikaner	1
Maratha Defeat at Panipat	1
Balance of power in India	1
<i>Second Term :</i>	
VIII. <i>Marathas and the Southern States :</i>	
(1) Marathas Policy in the South	2
(2) Relations with Sonda (Swadi)	2

M. A. (History) / 114

Relations with Bidnur	1
Relations with Chitradurg	1
(3) Relations with Mysore Odeyars	
Hyder Ali	
Tipu Sultan	
(4) Relations with the Nawabs of Arcot,	
Savanur,	1
Kadappa	1
Kurnool and Sira	1
Role of Maratha envoys in Southern States	2
IX. <i>Diplomacy of Barbhai Council :</i>	
(1) Formation of the Barbhai Council	1
Role of Nana Phadnis in Maratha Politics	3
(2) Mahadji Shinde-Diplomatic dealings with the Mughals, Diplomatic dealings with the English Estimate of his work.	2
X. <i>Anglo-Maratha Relations :</i>	
(1) Maratha Diplomatic dealings	3
Ist Anglo-Maratha War	2
(2) Their diplomatic dealings-Second Anglo Maratha War	3
XI. <i>French-Maratha Relations :</i>	
The Peshwas and the French	1
XII. <i>Decline and fall of the Maratha Power :</i>	
(1) Decline of Maratha confederacy	2

M. A. (History) / 115

(2) Third Anglo-Maratha War, end of the Maratha Power, Decline and fall of the Marathas,	3
A reappraisal	2
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Books for Study

- (1) Sardesai, G. S. : New History of Marathas; Vol. II and III.
- (2) Saxena : Maratha Relations with the major states of Rajputana.
- (3) Muddachari, B. : Resistance of Mysore to the Maratha expansion—1726-1761.
- (4) Ganda Singh : Ahmed Shah Abdali
- (5) Gupta, H. R. (ed.) : Marathas and Panipat.
- (6) Srinivasan, C.K. : Marathas rule in Carnatic
- (7) राजवाडे, वि. का. : मराठ्यांच्या इतिहासाची साधने (संबंधित खंड)
- (8) Banarjee : Peshwa Madhavrao I; Calcutta, 1968.
- (9) Deodhar, Y. N. : Nana Phadnis and the External Affairs; Bombay, 1962.
- (10) Sen, S. N. : Anglo-Maratha Relation (1773-1885).
- (11) Sen, S. N. : Anglo-Maratha Relation (1785-1819), Calcutta, 1974.
- (12) Hatakhar, V.G. : Relations between the French and the Marathas (1668-1815).
- (13) Ray, B. C. : Marathas in Orissa.
- (14) Gupta, K. S. : Mewar and Marathas Relations; New Delhi, 1971.

M. A. (History) / 116

- (15) केळकर, न. चिं. : मराठे व इंग्रज; पुणे - १९६३
- (16) Sinha, H. N. : Rise of the Peshwas.
- (17) Dighe, V. G. : Bajirao I and Maratha Expansion in the North.
- (18) Mujumdar, R. C. (ed.) : Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan Series-Maratha Supremacy.
- (19) सरदेसाई, गो. स. : मराठी रियासती (पुण्यश्लोक शाहू, बाजीराव १ ला, बाळाजी बाजीराव, माधवराव, उत्तर विभाग १, २, ३.)
- (20) शेजवलकर, गि. शं. : मराठे-निजाम संबंध.
- (21) कुलकर्णी, अ. रा. आणि खरे, ग. ह. (सं) : मराठ्यांच्या इतिहास, खंड २, ३.

Books for Reference

- (1) शेजवलकर, त्रि. शं. : पानिपत—१७६१; पुणे, १९६१.
- (2) फाटक, न. र. व सेतू माधवराव पगडी : पानिपताचा रणसंग्राम; मुंबई-१९६१.
- (3) शेजवलकर, त्रि. शं. : मराठे-निजाम संबंध
- (4) Acharya, K. A. : Maratha-Rajput Relations, From 1720-1795. A.D.; Akda., 1978.
- (5) Kakodkar, P.R. : The Portuguese and the Marathas; Bombay, 1975.
- (6) Chakravorty, U. N. : Anglo—Maratha Relations and Malcohn; 1792-1830, Delhi, 1919.
- (7) Sushma Varma : Mountstuart Elphinstone in Maharashtra (1801-1930), Delhi, 1981.

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- (8) Ranade, M.G. : Rise of the Maratha Power.
- (9) Setu Madhavrao Pagadi : Eighteenth Century, Deccan.
- (10) Grant Duff : History of the Marathas; Vol. II and III.
- (11) Pawar A. G. : Felicitation volume- Studies in Indian History.
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- (14) Malgaonkar Manohar : Kanhoji Angre- Maratha Admiral and account of his life and his battles with English.
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- (16) Sardesai, G. S. : Selections from the Peshwas Daftar; Vol. I to 45.
- (17) मोडक : कोल्हापूर संस्थानाचा इतिहास.
- (18) गर्गे, स. मा. : करवीर रियासत.
- (19) खारे, वा. वा. (संपादक) : नाना फडणवीसांचे चरित्र.
- (20) आठवले, सदाशिव : नाना फडणीस आणि इंग्रज.
- (21) वाडा, पारसनीस मावजी : Satara Raja & Peshwa's Diaries.
- (22) खरे, ग. ह. : निवडक लेख.
- (23) सोहोनी : पेशव्यांची बखर.
- (24) यादव, रघुनाथ : पानिपतची बखर.
- (25) साने, का. ना. (संपादक) : भाऊसाहेब यांची कैफियत
- (26) दिघे, वि. गो. : मराठ्यांच्या उत्तरेतील मोहिमा.
- (27) Kothekar, Shanta : The Gaikwad of Baroda and the East India Company (1770-1820); Nagpur.

M. A. (History) / 118

- (28) Kolarkar, S. G. : The Janoji Bhosale and His time (1755-1772); Nagpur.
- (29) Kolarkar, S. G. : The Chronicle of Bharani Pandit written by A. P. Buii, Nagpur, 1985.
- (30) पवार, डॉ. जयसिंगराव : महाराणी ताराबाई.
- (31) Shejwalkar, T. S. : Panipat; 1761.

M. A. (History) / 119

HS V-C : Cultural History of Maharashtra

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. Salient features of Marathi Culture	2
Maharashtra as a Cultural region	2
Sources	2
Origin of the Marathi people-Different theories	2
Origin and Growth of Marathi language	2
II. <i>Literature :</i>	
(1) Poetry :	
(a) Chakradhar	1
(b) Dynaneshwar	2
(c) Eknath	2
(d) Namdev	1
(e) Tukaram	2
(f) Ramdas	1
(g) Mukteshwar	1
(h) Moropant	1
(2) Chronicles (Bakhras) :	
(i) Sabhasad Bakhar	1
(j) Bhausahab Yanchi Bakhar	1
(k) Rajya Vyavahara Kosh	1
(l) Ajna Patra	1
(3) Shahiri Literature :	
(m) Ramjoshi, Saganbhau, Prabhakar, Honaji Bala	2

M. A. (History) / 120

III. <i>Major Religious Cults :</i>	
(1) Mahanubhav Cult	2
(2) Wakari Cult	2
(a) Problems of Vithoba	
(b) Iconographical and Philosophical approaches	
(c) Ramdasi Cult	2
IV. <i>Minor religious cults of Maharashtra :</i>	
(1) Nath-cult	2
(2) Datta Cult	2
(3) Shakti Cult	2
	—
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	—
<i>Second Term :</i>	
V. <i>Maharashtra Dharma :</i>	
(1) Meaning	1
(2) Different views	2
(3) Origin and development of the concept	2
(4) Impact of Marathi Society	1
VI. <i>Social Stratification :</i>	
(1) Castes and Communities	3
(2) Social Relations and Social Mobility	3
(3) Social Customs and manners	3
(4) Problem faced by the Society-Gramanya	3

M. A. (History) / 121

VIII. Organisation of the village :

- (1) Balutedars and Alutedars
- (2) Social Status of office bearers in the village

VIII. Impact of Islam on Marathi Culture :

- (1) Language 1
- (2) Literacy forms 1
- (3) Social and culture practices 2

IX. Art and Architecture :

- (1) Marathi Architecture 3
- (2) Fine arts 2
- (3) Performing arts 3

X. Pastimes and Festivals :

- (1) Popular pastimes 3
- (2) Major festivals of Maharashtra 3

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Books for Study

- (1) भिडे, बी. ए. : मराठी भाषेचा व वाङ्मयाचा इतिहास; पुणे, १९३३.
- (2) भावे, वि. ल. : महाराष्ट्र सारस्वत; खंड १-२
- (3) सरदार, गं. बा. : संतवाङ्मयाची सामाजिक फलश्रुती; १९७०
- (4) कर्वे, इरावती : मराठी संस्कृती.
- (5) Ballahatchet, K. A. : Social Policy and Social change in Western India.
- (6) अत्रे : गाववाडा.

M. A. (History) / 122

Books for Reference

- (1) आकाशवाणी प्रकाशन : महाराष्ट्र धर्माचे प्रणेते.
- (2) सरदार, गं. बा. (संपादक) : महाराष्ट्र जीवन.
- (3) सहस्रबुद्धे, पु. ग. : महाराष्ट्र संस्कृती.
- (4) मांडे, प्रभाकर : लोकसभेचे अंतःप्रवाह; पुणे, १९७५.
- (5) Behere, N. K. : The background of the Maratha Renaissance in the 17th Century; Bangalore 1946.
- (6) Ranade, M. G. : Rise of the Maratha Power and other essays; Bombay, 1961.
- (7) बेडेकर, दि. के. आणि भणगे : भारतीय प्रबोधन.
- (8) Kulkarni, A. R. : Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji; Pune, 1969.
- (9) Ravindra Kumar : Western India in the 19th Century.
- (10) Omvet, Gail : Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society.
- (11) जावडेकर, शं. द. : आधुनिक भारत.
- (12) बेडेकर, दि. के. : जुने मराठी अर्थशास्त्रीय ग्रंथ.
- (13) भावे, वा. कृ. : पेशवेकालीन महाराष्ट्र.
- (14) Desai, Sudha : Social Life under the Peshwas.
- (15) Rao, M. Rama : Social Conditions in Medieval Deccan; Q.R. of HS, Vol. V. No. 4 (1955-56).
- (16) Satish Chandra : Jizyah and the State in India during the Seventeenth century; JESHO, Leiden (Sep., 1963).
- (17) Chatterjee, S. K. : Language and Literature of Modern India.
- (18) Godak, V. K. (ed.) : Literature in Modern Vernacular Indian Languages; N. Delhi (1957).
- (19) Mate, M.S. : Maratha Architecture.
- (20)

HS V-D : Maharashtra in the 19th Century

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. <i>Background of Socio-Economic condition in the 19th Century Maharashtra :</i>	
(1) Social Structure	2
(2) Industries and Occupations	2
(3) Political Structure and Society	2
(4) Potentials of Society Mobility	3
II. <i>Impact of the West :</i>	
(1) Administrative	3
(a) Revenue	3
(b) Judicial	3
(c) Rise of Beaurocracy	3
(2) Ideological	3
(a) Romanticism	3
(b) Utilitarianism	3
(c) Humanism	3
(d) Constitutionalism	3
III. <i>Renaissance in Maharashtra :</i>	
(1) Nature of renaissance in Maharashtra	2
(2) New Education	2
(3) Rise of middle class	3
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<i>Second Term :</i>	
IV. <i>Reform Movements :</i>	
(1) Position of women	2

M. A. (History) / 124

(2) Education	2
(3) Eradication of caste	2
V. <i>Philosophical Transformation :</i>	
(1) Paramahans Mandali	1
(2) Prarthana Samaj	1
(3) Satyashodhak Samaj	1
VI. <i>Economic Transoformation :</i>	
(1) Demographic Movements	1
(2) Industrial Growth	3
(3) Rise of cities	2
(4) Rural-Urban dichotomy	1
VII. <i>Development of Commerce :</i>	
(1) Foreign	2
(2) Internal	2
(3) Commercialization of Agriculture	2
VIII. <i>Growth of National Consciousness :</i>	
(1) Work of organizations like Sarvajanik Sabha etc	2
(2) Growth of political associations like Bombay Association, Deccan Association	3
(3) Press and Public Association	3
IX. <i>Growth of New Literature :</i>	
(1) Content	3
(2) Form-eg., novel, secular, personal	3
(3) Historical Literature	3
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Books for Study

- (1) Ballhatchet, K. A. : Social Policy and Social Change in Western India.

M. A. (History) / 125

- (2) Kumar Ravinder : Western India in the 19th century.
- (3) Bearce, G. D. : British Attitude Towards India.
- (4) Stokes, E. : English Utilitarians and India.
- (5) Heimsath : Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform.
- (6) Tucker, R.: Ranade and roots of Indian Nationalism.
- (7) Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism.
- (8) वाळिंबे, रा. शं. : महाराष्ट्रासंबंधी सामाजिक पुनर्घटना.
- (9) सरदार, गं. बा. : महाराष्ट्राचे उपेक्षित मानकरी.

Books for Reference

- (1) Lederle, M.S. : Philosophical Trends in Modern Maharashtra.
- (2) Faruqhar : Modern Indian Religious Movements.
- (3) Nightingale Pamela : Trade and Commerce in Western India.
- (4) Keer, Dhananjaya : Mahatma Jyotiba Phule.
- (5) Keer, Dhananjaya : Tilak.
- (6) Wolpert : Tilak and Gokhale.
- (7) Ghugare, Shivaprabha : Renaissance in Western India: Karmaveer V. R. Shinde (1873-1944).

**HS VI-A : British Administrative Policies in India—
1818-1919**

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. A brief survey of East India Company policies regarding trade, land revenue and relations with native rulers-Administrative structure of the East India Company under the Regulating Act, 1773 and the Charter Acts.	10
II. Utilitarian philosophy and administrative policies in India. Land revenue, Social reforms, Education and Judiciary.	10
III. Reactions of the Indians in the form of 1857 incidents, assessment and impact on subsequent policy issues	10
IV. Changes in Administrative structure and policies made by Government of India Act 1858 and the Queen's Proclamation policy of restoration.	10

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 <i>Second Term :</i>	
V. A new era of active participation in administration by the Indians envisaged in Indian Council Acts of 1861, 1892 and 1909.	10
VI. Experiment of responsible Government under Government of India Act, 1919.	5

M. A. (History) / 127

VII. Policies of the British Raj regards to education and Press.	5
VIII. Policy fluctuation in the British Administration ; Masterly inactivity, aggressive policy, liberal policy and imperialistic policy.	10
IX. British Administrative policies and the Press ; deindustrialization and emergency of economic nationalism.	10
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Books for Study

- (1) Gopal, S. : British policy in India.— 1857-1905; Oxford, 1905.
- (2) Mishra, B. B. : Administration of East India Company, New York, 1960.
- (3) Ambirajan, S. : Classical Economist and British Policy in India.
- (4) Barber, W. J. : British Economic Thoughts and India, 1600-1858.
- (5) Bearce, G.D. : British Attitudes Towards India; 1959, London, 1961.
- (6) Stokes, Eric : English Utilitarians in India; Oxford, 1959.
- (7) Philips, C.H. : The East India Company—1784-1834; 2nd ed., Manchester, 1961.
- (8) Mukherjee, S. N. : Sir William Jones : Eighteen Century Attitude to India; Cambridge, 1968.
- (9) Thompson Edwards and G. T. Garratt : Rise and Fulfilment of British Rule in India; Alahabad, 1958.
- (10) Mujumdar, R.C. (ed.) : History and Culture of the Indian People British Paramountacy and Indian Renaissance; Bombay, 1963.

M. A. (History) / 128

Books for Reference

- (1) Kaye, Sir John W. : The Administration of East India Company; London, 1853.
- (2) Marshall, P. : Problems of an Empire.
- (3) Nightingale, Pamela : Trade and Empire in Western India—1784-1806; Cambridge, 1970.
- (4) Keith, A. B. : Speeches and Documents on Indian Policy—1750-1921; 2 Vols., London, 1922.
- (5) Embree, Anisile T. : Charles Grant and British Rule in India; New York, 1962, Calcutta, 1962.
- (6) Das Gupta, Anil C. (ed.): The Days of John Company—1824-1932; Culcutta, 1959.
- (7) Bhatia, B. M. : Famines in India.
- (8) Dilkes, D. : Lord Curzon, Vol. I and II.
- (9) Bipin Chandra : The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism, New Delhi, 1966.
- (10) Baden-Powell, B. H. : Land Systems of British India; 3 Vols. Oxford, 1892.
- (11) Grover, B. L. (ed.) : A documentary study of British Policy towards Indian nationalism; Delhi, 1967.

**HS VI-B : Industrialization and Urbanization in
Modern India (1850-1950)**

<i>First Term :</i>	<i>Periods required</i>
I. Survey of the impact of Western Colonialism and Commercial activities of the East India Company on the Indian Industries.	
(1) A brief account of the Indian economy prior to the establishment of the rule of the East India Company	2
(2) Main causes of economic transaction in India in the 19th Century	2
(3) Early impact of the rule of the East India Company of India-Political, Social and Economic (emergence of industrialization and decline of urban and rural handicrafts)	5
II. <i>Decay of the Indian traditional industries and its impact</i>	
(1) Decline of Village Community.	2
(2) Agriculture	1
(3) Changes in the composition of India's export and import	2
(4) Decline of indigenous industries	2
III. <i>Origin and growth of economic natinalism and its impetus to Indian industries—The Swadeshi movement :</i>	
(1) Meaning of economic nationalism	1
(2) The growth of Swadeshi movement in India	2
(3) The impact of Swadeshi Movement in the growth of Indian industries	3

M. A. (History) / 130

IV. <i>Development of Modern Industries :</i> A Survey of World Wars and The Great depression :	
(1) British Government-industrial policy to wards India	2
(2) Plantation Industries Tea, Coffee, Indigo and Rubber	2
(3) Manufacturing Industries- Iron and Steel Coal-Leather-Chemical-Cotton-Jute-Paper-Cement Glass and Sugar	5
(4) First World War and After 1914-20	1
(5) 1923-1938 (Period of Depression and its impact on industries)	2
V. <i>British Government's Industrial Policy :</i>	2
(1) Evolution of the Industrial Policy	2
(2) A brief survey of the Industrial Policy after World War I and after World War II	
(3) Industrial Policy Statement of 1946	1
(4) Demarcation of Industries	1
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<i>Second Term :</i>	
VI. Role of foreign capital in the Industrialization of India:	
(1) Advantages of Foreign capital to India	2
(2) Disadvantages of foreign capital to India	2
(3) Restriction on foreign capital	2
(4) Foreign capital after Independence	2
VII. <i>Emergence of labour force-trade union activities :</i>	
(1) Background to the trade union activities prior to	3

M. A. (History) / 131

(2) All India Trade Union Organizations	3
(3) Defects in the Trade Union movement in India	2
VIII. <i>Urbanization in India :</i>	
(1) A brief outline of the history of urbanization in India	2
(2) Define urbanization-the outlook Sociologists-Gegraphers-Economists-Historians	4
(3) Requirements for urban growth-or why cities growth	4
(4) Processes of Urbanization	2
(5) Urbanization and Industrialization in Europe and level of urbanization in India	10
IX. Problems of urbanization-Social,Political,Economic and Cultural	40
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Books for Study

- (1) Singh, V. B. : Economic History of India; 1965, Bombay, Allied Publishers.
- (2) Gadgil, D.R. : Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times; 5th Edn., 1971, New Delhi.
- (3) Bagchi, A. K. : Private Investment in India—1900-1939; 1972, Cambridge, University Press.
- (4) Rungta, R. S. : The Rise of Business Corporations in India—1851-1900; Cambridge University Press.
- (5) Tripathi, D. : Business House in India; 1980.
- (6) Morris, M. D. : Emergence of an Industrial Labour force in India—1965, Berley, University of California, Press.

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- (7) Karnik, V. D. : Indian Trade Unions—a survey; 1960, Labour Education Service, Bombay.
- (8) Bipin Chandra : The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism; India, 1966, New Delhi, Peoples Publishing House.
- (9) Dharma Kumar (Editor) : Cambridge Economic History of India; Vol.II, 1980, Cambridge.
- (10) Dutta, R. P. : India Today; New Delhi, People Publishing House.
- (11) Markovitas Clande-India Business and Nationalist Politics—1931-1939; 1985- Bombay, Cambridge South Asian Studies, Orient Longman.
- (12) Anstey, V. : The Economic Development of India (3rd Edn.; 1936, London.
- (13) B. Chandra : Imperialism and Nationalism in India, Delhi, 1979.
- (14) Ray, R. K. : Industrialization in India; 1979, Calcutta, O.V.P.
- (15) Desai, A.R. : Peasant Struggle in India.
- (16) Gokhale, B.G. : Poona in the Eighteenth Century-an Urban History.
- (17) Guha Sumit : The Agrarian Economy of the Bombay Deccan, 1818-1941.
- (18) Rutheamund, D. : An Economic History of India from Pre-Colonial Times to 1986.
- (19) Pandit, Vijaya Laxmi-Elitist and Urban Politics : A Case study of Delhi, 1984.
- (20) Ambirajan : Classical Economist and the Indian Economic Policy; Oxford.
- (21) Barbar- British Economic Thoughts and India—1600-1858.

M. A. (History) / 133

Books for Reference

- (1) Dency, C. J. : Economics and Society—essays; 1979, Delhi.
- (2) Gordon, A. D. D. : Business and Politics, 1978, Delhi.
- (3) Buchanan, D. H. : The Development of Capitalistic Enterprise in India; 1934, New York.

Journals

- (1) Economic and Political Weekly.
- (2) Modern Asian Studies.
- (3) Indian Economic and Social History Review.
- (4) Indian Historical Review.
- (5) Studies in History.
- (6) Anderson, J. : The political Economy of Urbanism an Introduction and Bibliography; 1975.
- (7) Castells, M. : The Urban Question; 1977.
- (8) Harvey, D. : Social Justice and the city.
- (9) Merrington, J.: Town and Country in the transition to Capitalism, 1975.
- (10) Williams, R. : The Country and the City; 1973.
- (11) Misra, R.P. (ed.): Million Cities of India; Vikas, New Delhi.
- (12) Balsar, J.E. : Problems of Rapid Urbanisation in India; Bombay, 1974.
- (13) Bose, Ashishi : Studies in India's Urbanization—1901-1971; Bombay, 1973.
- (14) Thodare, Rabb and R. Rotberg (ed.) : Industrialization and Urbanisation New Jersey, 1981.

M. A. (History) / 134

**HS VI-C : Dr. B. R. Ambedkar and His Times
1891 A.D. to 1956 A.D.**

First Term : *Periods required*

Topics :

- I. Socio-economic and Political conditions in India, on the eve of Dr. Ambedkar's Birth :
Social hierarchy of India, conservative forms and practices of caste system, difference between caste system and economic classes, economic life, political system and politics in India. 8
- II. Socio-religious movements and pioneer reformers in pre-Ambedkar period :
Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj, Satyaa Shodhak Samaj and Theosophical Society.
Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Swami Dayananda Saraswati, Iswarchyandra Vidyasagar, Mahatma Phule; Rajarshi Shahu Maharaj. 8
- III. The Leader of the Dumb-from the dust to entry Satyagriha :
Dr. Ambedkar's education, early career, Challenges before him as a Reformer, Journalistic Career-Muk-Nayak-Bahishkrit Bharat, Bahishkrit Hitkarini Sabha, Mahad Satyagraha, Kala Ram Mandir-Temple entry Satyagriha 8
- IV. Dr. Ambedkar's stand on Simon Commission. His thoughts on agriculture, economics and education in the Bombay Legislative Assembly from 1927 to 1939. 8

M. A. (History) / 135

- V. The Three Round Table Conferencs
and Dr. Ambedkar's role in them, its
consequences, the Poona Pact and justification
of his rule 8
- Second Term :*
- VI. From the Founding of Labour Party to
Planning of starting the Republican Party
of India :
The Independent Labour Party-aims, objectives
and achievements. The All India Scheduled
Caste Federation-aims, objectives and
achievements, The Republican Party of India-
aims and objectives. Dr.Ambedkar's
political contribution to India. 9
- VII. Dr. Ambedkar and the Constitution of
Independent India :
Pre-amble of the Constitution. Directive
Principles, Safeguarded to the S.C., S.T., and
the other weaker sections, Hindu Code Bill
and Dr. Ambedkar's views on the Indian
constitution. 8
- VIII. Dr. Ambedkar's Great conversion to
Buddhism and contribution to India-Social,
Economic and Political. 8
- IX. Dr. Ambedkar's Socio-economic and
Political Philosophy 8
- X. Dr. Ambedkar - an estimate. 7

**HS VI-D : Socio-Religious Ideological Trends in
Modern India**

First Term : *Periods required*

- I. *Indian Society at the beginning of
the 19th Century :*
 - (1) Role of religion in the Indian Society-A
historical Survey. 1
 - (2) Inadequencies in the Social System 1
 - (3) Cultural conflicts - new challenges 2
 - (4) Attempts at reconciliation 2
- II. *The Bengal Renaissance :*
 - (1) Reform Movement and Tradition 2
 - (2) Social thought of Ram Mohan Roy 2
 - (3) Religious thought of Ram Mohan Roy 2
 - (4) Emergence of Young Bengal : Derazio 2
 - (5) Brahmo Samaj- Its impact 2
 - (6) Vidyasagar and Disabilities of women 2
 - (7) A Study in Social change 2
- III. *Socio-Religious Movements in Western India :*
 - (1) Paramarsha Sabha 2
 - (2) Prarthana Samaj 2
 - (3) Role of the Arya Samaj 2
 - (4) Satyashodhak Samaj 2
 - (5) Balshastri Jambhekar 2
 - (6) Lokhitwadi 2
 - (7) Justice Ranade 2

M. A. (History) / 137

(8) Hindu Revivalism	
Vishnubuva Brahmachari	2
Vishnushastri Chiplunkar	2
(9) Role of Agarkar	2
(10) Reform in Gujrat- Karsandas Mulji	2
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Second Term :

IV. Social and Religious Reform Movements in South India :

(1) Social conditions in South India-A survey	3
(2) Emergence of the non-Brahmin movement in Tamilnadu	3
(3) Movement of Viresalingam Pantalu in Andhra	3
(4) Social Legislation in Mysore	3
(5) Sri Narayana Movement in Kerala	3
(6) Tradition and change in South India	2

V. *Socio Religious Movement :*

(1) The Wahabi Movement	3
(2) Role of Syed Ameer Ali, Chirag Ali	3
(3) Thoughts of Sir Syed Ahmedkhan	3
(4) Pan-Islamic Influences	3
(5) Iqbal	3
(6) The Christian Church and Indian Society	3
(7) Parsis-Religious questions	2

M. A. (History) / 138

Books for Study

- (1) Datta, K. K. : Survey of India's Social Life and Economic Conditions in the 18th Century; London, 1968.
- (2) Ballhatchert K. : Social Policy and Social Change in Western India—1917-1830; London, 1959.
- (3) Kumar Ravindra : Western India in the 19th Century; London, 1968.
- (4) Heimsath Charles : Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform; Bombay, 1964.
- (5) Chintamani, C. Y. : Indian Social Reform.
- (6) Sen, S. P. (ed.): Social and Religious Movements in the 19th and 20th Centuries, 1979.

Books for Reference

- (1) Ingham, K. : Reforms in India, 1793.
- (2) Mukherjee, A. : Reform and Regeneration in Bengal, Calcutta, 1968.
- (3) Mujumdar, R.C. : British Paramountacy and Indian Renaissance; Part II, Vol X, Bombay, 1965.
- (4) Radhakrishanan, S. : Hinduism and the West.
- (5) Omvedt Gail : Cultural Revolt in Colonial Society—A non Brahmin Movement in Western India; Bombay, 1976.
- (6) Jagerdar, P. J. : Studies in Social Thought of M. G. Ranade; Bombay, 1963.
- (7) Keer, Dhananjay : Mahatma Jyotirao Phule; Bombay, 1964.
- (8) Farukuhar, J. N. : Modern Religious Movements in India.

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- (9) Sri Ram Sharma : A History of the Arya Samaj.
- (10) Shastri, Shivanath : History of the Brahmo Samaj; Calcutta, (1st Edn.), 1917.
- (11) Ranson Josephine : A Short History of the Theosophical Society; Madras, 1938.
- (12) Nair, B. N. : The Dynamic Brahmin; Bombay, 1959.
- (13) Hardeave Robert : The Dravidian Movement; Bombay 1965.
- (14) Ahmed Queyaouddin : Wahabi Movement in India; `Calcutta.1966.
