

# AMG- Mathematics- Calculus of Several Variables and Vector Calculus

## Unit-1 Limits and Continuity

- 1.1 Functions of Several Variables :- Functions of two variables, Domain and Range, Graphs, Level Curves, Functions of Three or More Variables
- 1.2 Limits and Continuity.

## Unit-2 Partial Derivatives and Differentiability

- 2.1 Definition and examples.
- 2.2 Higher Derivatives, Clairaut's Theorem (Statement Only) , Partial Differential Equations, Wave equation.
- 2.3 Differentiable function, Differentials
- 2.4 Chain Rule, Homogeneous Functions, Euler's theorem

## Unit-3 Extreme Values

- 3.1 Extreme values of functions of two variables.
- 3.2 Necessary conditions for extreme values.
- 3.3 Second Derivative Test (without proof).
- 3.4 Lagrange Multipliers ( with one constraints)

## Unit-4 Multiple Integrals

- 4.1 Iterated Integrals, Fubini's Theorem (Statement only)
- 4.2 Double integral over general regions, Change of order of integration for two variables.
- 4.3 Double integral in Polar coordinates.
- 4.4 Triple integrals , Evaluation of triple integrals. Triple integrals in spherical coordinates  
Jacobians , Change of variables in multiple integrals .(Results without proofs)

## Unit- 5 Vector-Valued Functions

- 5.1 Curves in Space, Limits and Continuity, Derivatives and Motion, Differentiation Rules for Vector Function, Vector Functions of Constant Length.
- 5.2 Integrals of Vector Functions.
- 5.3 Arc Length along a Space Curve, Speed on a Smooth Curve, Unit Tangent Vector.
- 5.4 Curvature of a Plane Curve, Circle of Curvature for Plane Curves, Curvature and Normal Vectors for a Space Curve.

## Unit 6: Integrals

- 6.1 Line Integral of Scalar Functions, Additivity, Line integral in the Plane.
- 6.2 Vector Fields, Gradient Fields, Line Integral of Vector Fields, Line Integrals with respect to  $dx$ ,  $dy$ ,  $dz$  .
- 6.3 Work done by a Force over a Curve in Space, Flow Integrals and Circulation for Velocity Fields, Flow across the Simple Closed Plane Curve.
- 6.4 Path Independence, Conservative and Potential Functions.

6.5 Divergence, Two forms for Green's Theorem, Green's Theorem in the Plane (Proof for special regions),

**Unit- 7: Surface Integrals**

7.1 Parameterizations of Surfaces, Implicit surfaces.

7.2 Surface integrals, Orientation of Surfaces.

7.3 Surface Integrals of Vector Fields.

**Unit- 8: Applications of Integrals**

8.1 The Curl Vector Field, Stokes' Theorem(without proof), Conservative Fields and Stokes' Theorem.

8.2 Divergence in three Dimensions, Divergence Theorem (without proof).

8.3 Unifying the Integral Theorems.