

**B.A. (2019 Pattern) (Semester - I)**

**Subject : Mathematics**

**Paper Code: 122C-II**

**Title of the Paper: Mathematics Paper III : Financial Mathematics – II**

**Unit 1 : Exponential and Logarithmic functions in Economics**

- 1.1. Interest Compounding
- 1.2. Discounting
- 1.3. Converting Exponential to Natural Exponential functions
- 1.4. Estimating growth rates from data points.

**Unit 2 :The Fundamentals of Linear Algebra**

- 2.1. The role of linear algebra
- 2.2. Definitions and Terms
- 2.3. Addition and Subtraction of Matrices
- 2.4. Scalar Multiplication
- 2.5. Multiplication of Matrices
- 2.6. Commutative, Associative and Distributive laws in Matrix Algebra
- 2.7. Identity and null matrices
- 2.8. Matrix Expression of a System of Linear Equations
- 2.9. Determinants and Nonsingularity
- 2.10. Minors and Cofactors
- 2.11. Cofactor and Adjoint Matrices
- 2.12. Inverse Matrix
- 2.13. Solving Linear Equations With Inverse

**Unit 3 :Integral Calculus: The Indefinite Integral**

- 3.1. Integration
- 3.2. Rules of Integration
- 3.3. Initial Conditions and Boundary Conditions
- 3.4. Integration by Substitutions
- 3.5. Integration by Parts
- 3.6. Economic Applications.

**Unit 4 : Integral Calculus: The Definite Integral**

- 4.1. Area Under a Curve
- 4.2. The definite Integral
- 4.3. Properties of Definite Integral
- 4.4. Area Between Curves
- 4.5. Consumers and Producer's Surplus.